

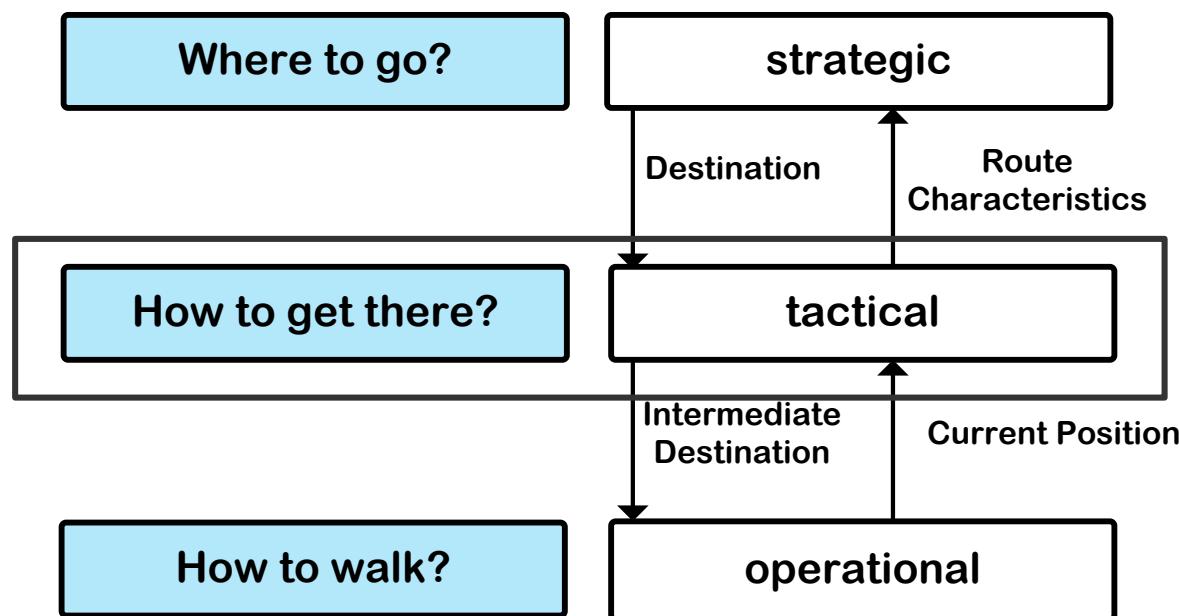
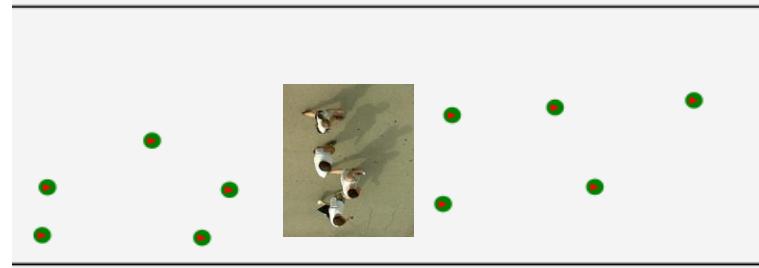
A Unified Pedestrian Routing Model Combining Multiple Graph-Based Navigation Methods

Peter M. Kielar,
Daniel H. Biedermann, Angelika Kneidl, André Borrmann

Chair of Computational Modeling and Simulation
Technische Universität München

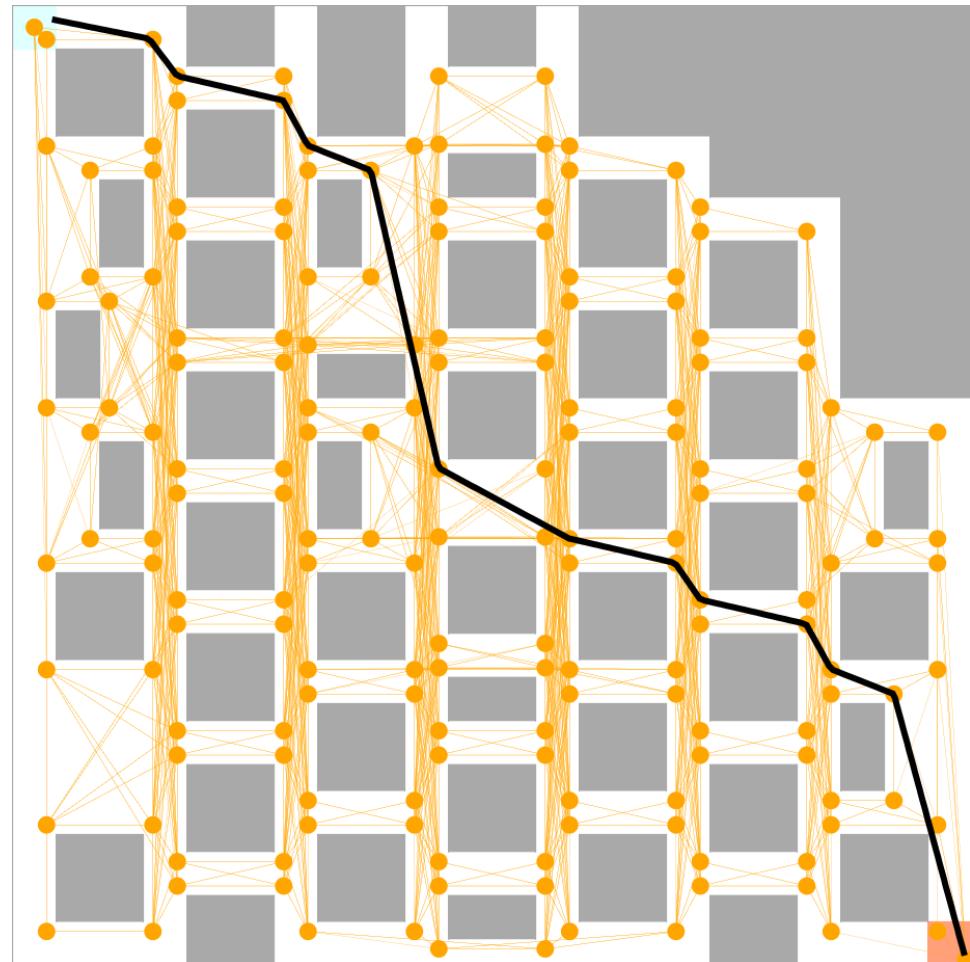
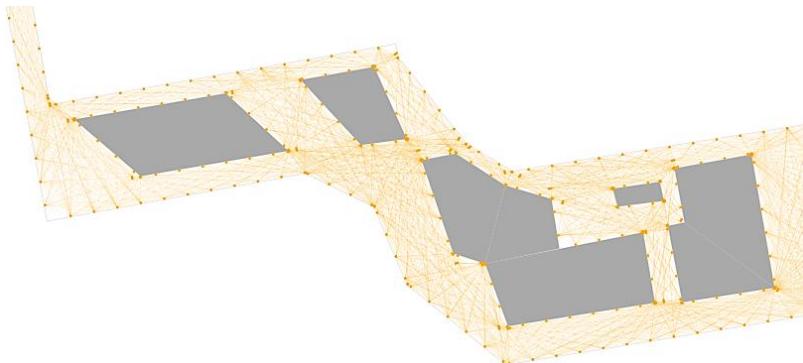
Microscopic Pedestrian Simulations

- Simulation of each pedestrian as individual
- Improving simulations by cognitive aspects



Routing on Graphs

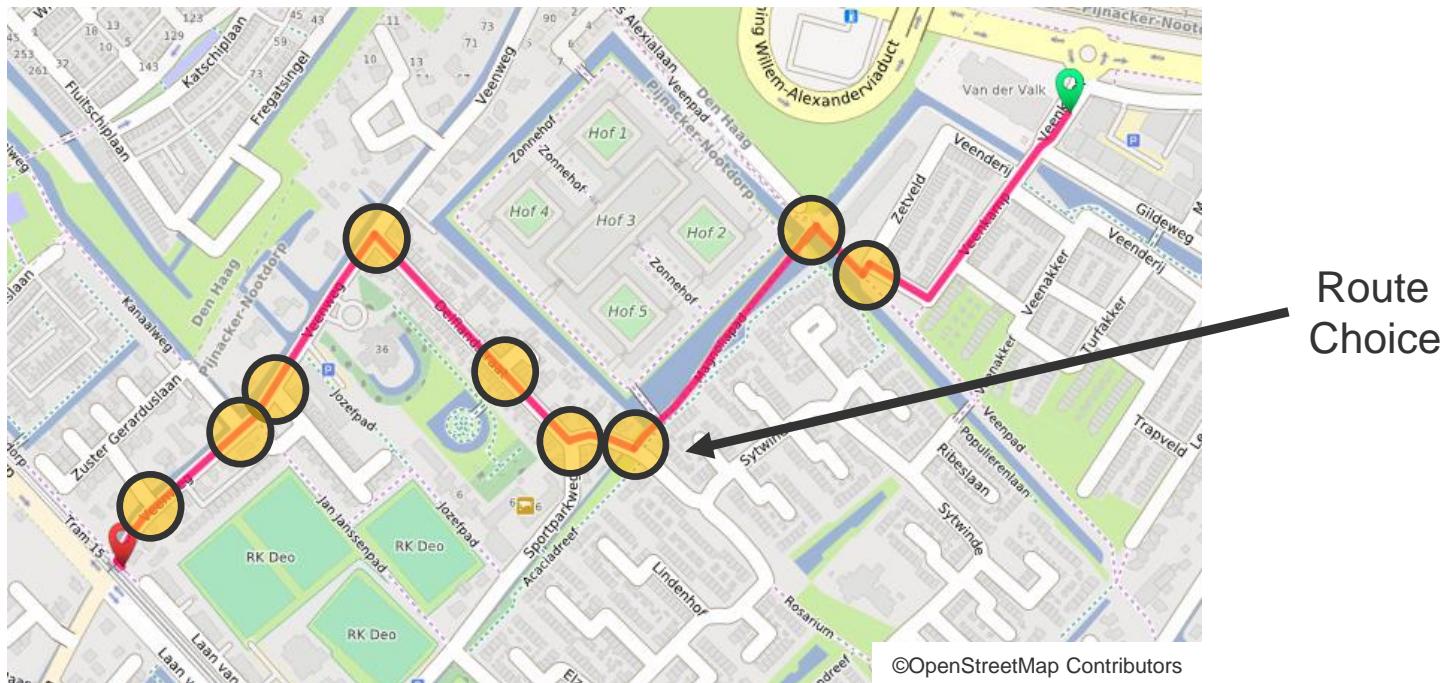
- Graph Data structure
- Graph generation algorithms



Kneidl, Angelika, André Borrmann, and Dirk Hartmann.
Advanced Engineering Informatics 26.4 (2012): 669-680.

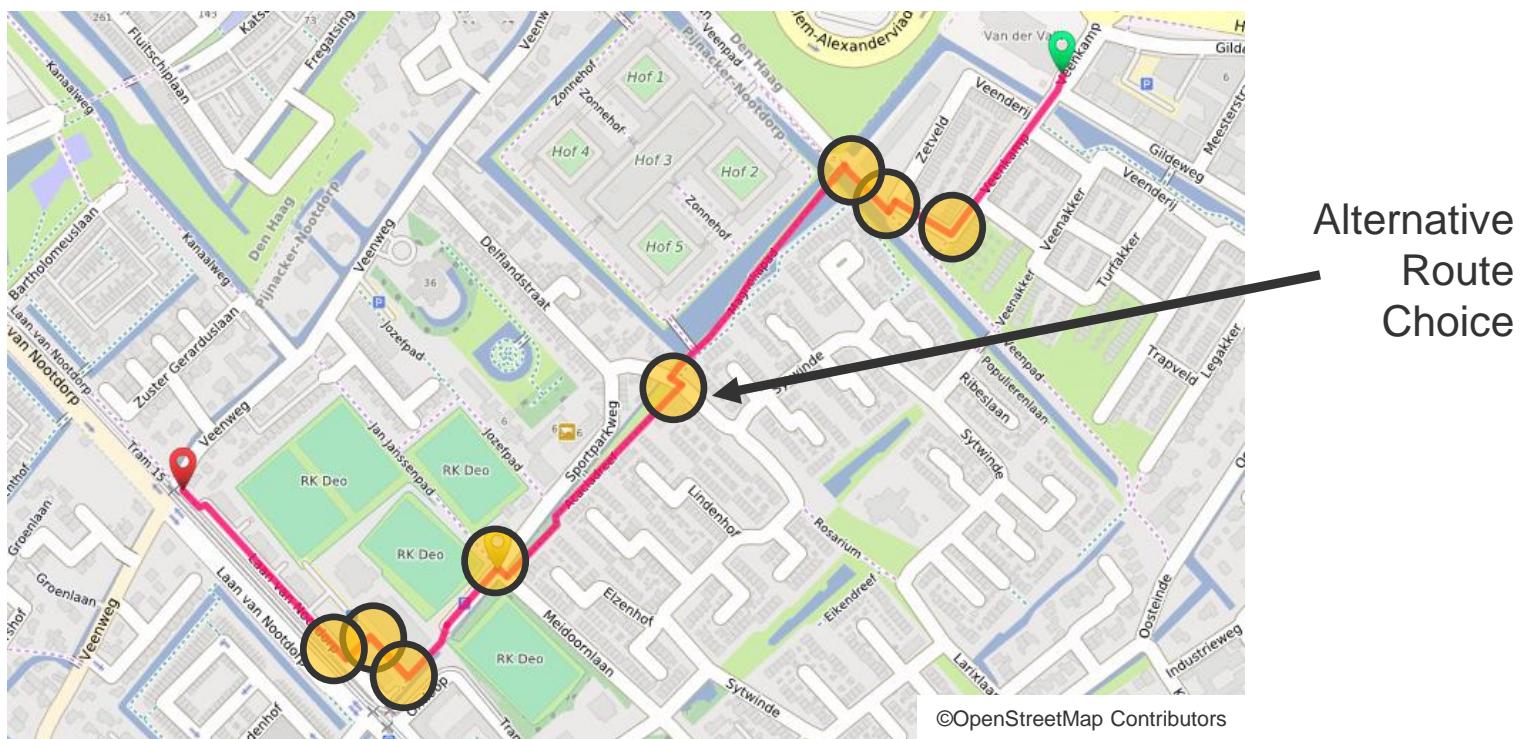
Modeling Pedestrian Routing Behavior

- Modeling route choice behavior in street networks



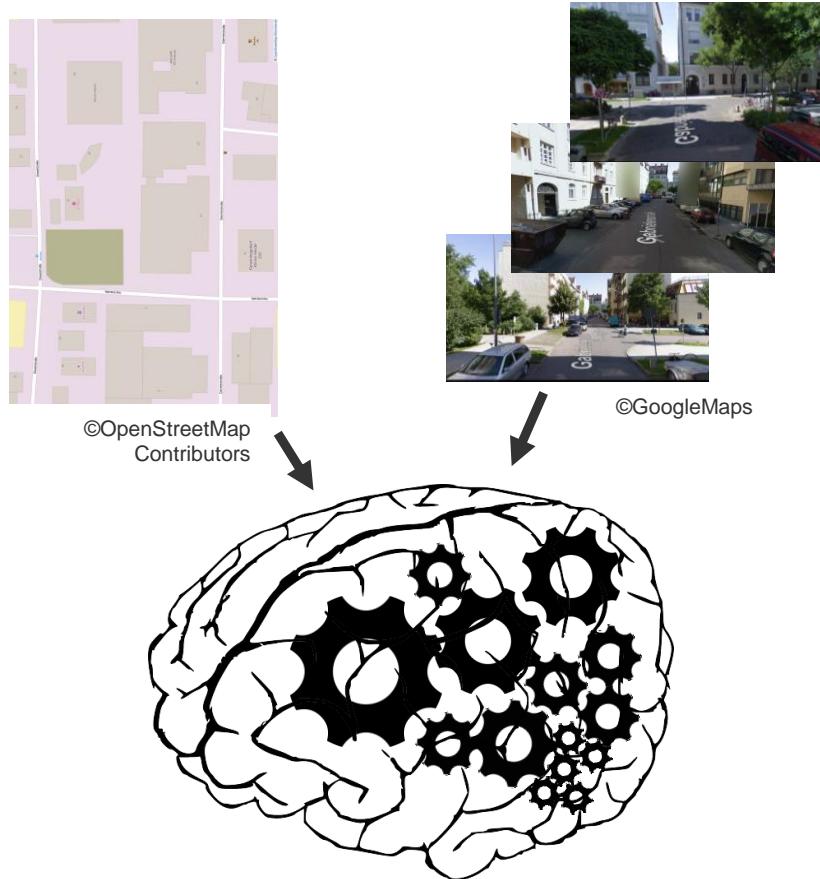
Modeling Pedestrian Routing Behavior

- Could it have been another way?



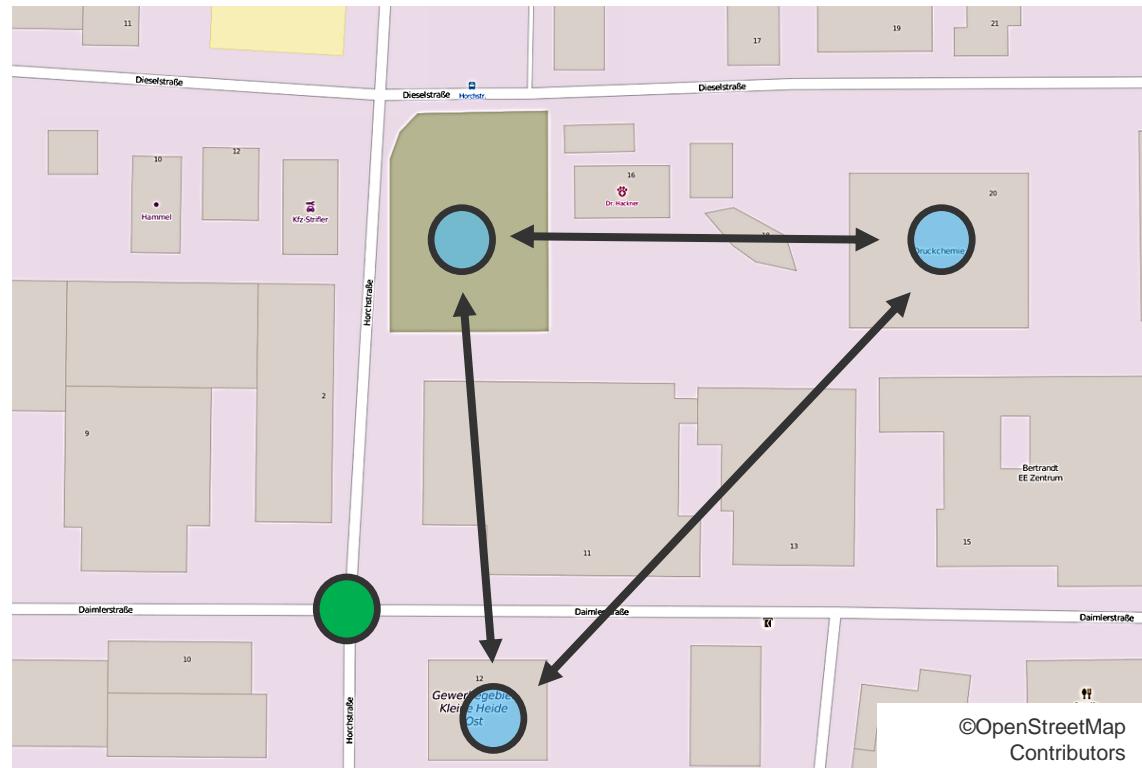
Modeling Pedestrians' Routing Behavior

- How to model such variability?
- Apply spatial cognitive findings
- Combining routing methods
that model
allocentric and egocentric knowledge
based routing behavior



Allocentric survey knowledge

- High familiarity
- Know about locations
- Can find new paths
- Easy to self localize



Egocentric route knowledge

- Low familiarity
- Know local information
- Difficult to self localize



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Work we build upon

- Two Allocentric Models
 - Fastest Path
 - Beeline Heuristics

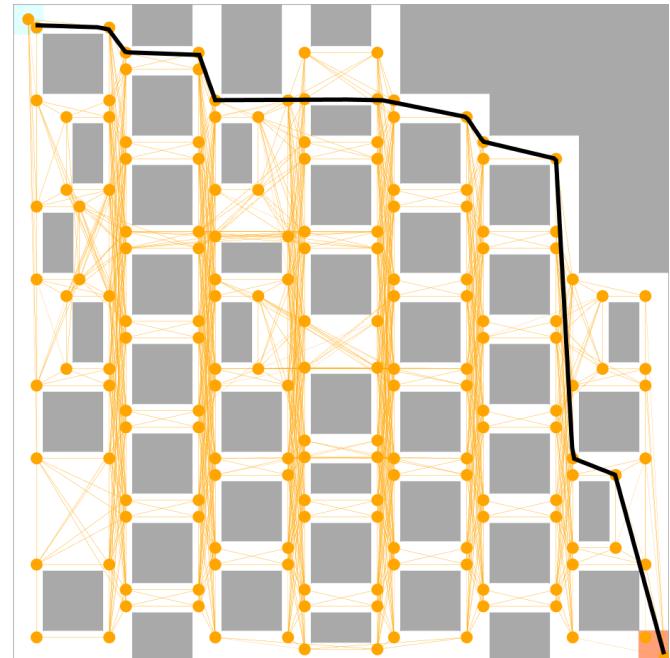
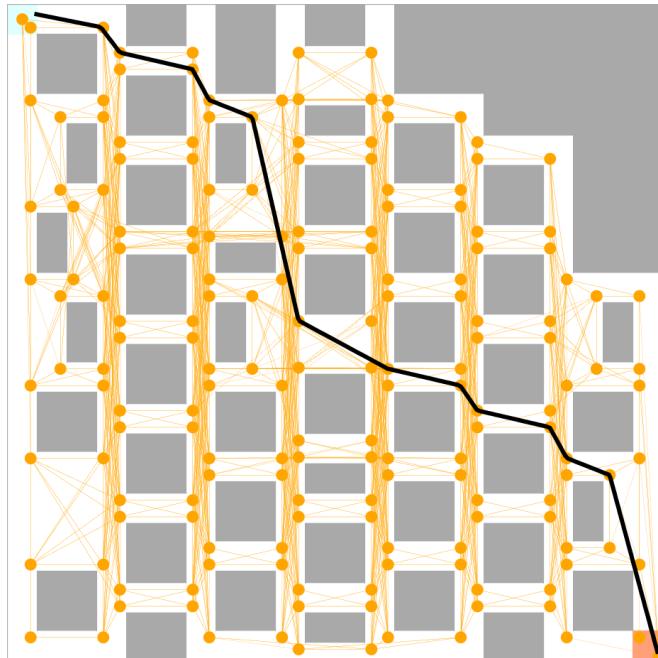
- Two Egocentric Models
 - Straight and Long Legs
 - Greedy Beeline Heuristics



Kneidl, Angelika. *PhD Thesis*
Technische Universität München, 2013.

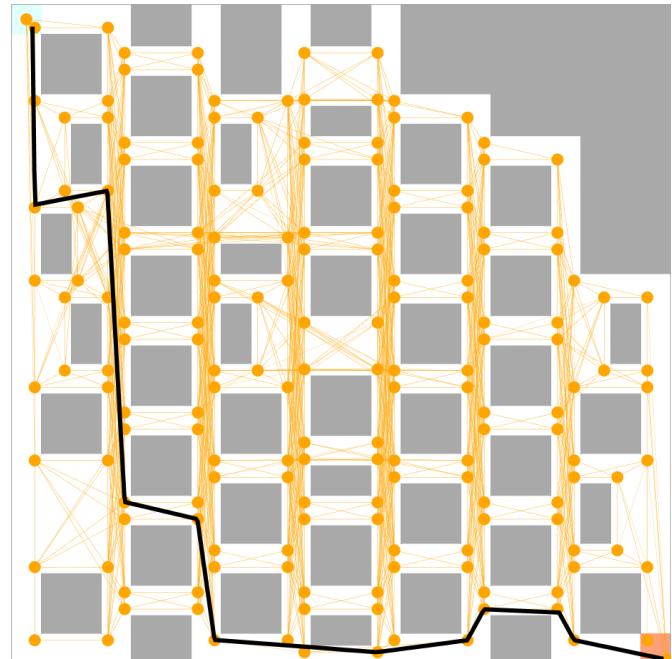
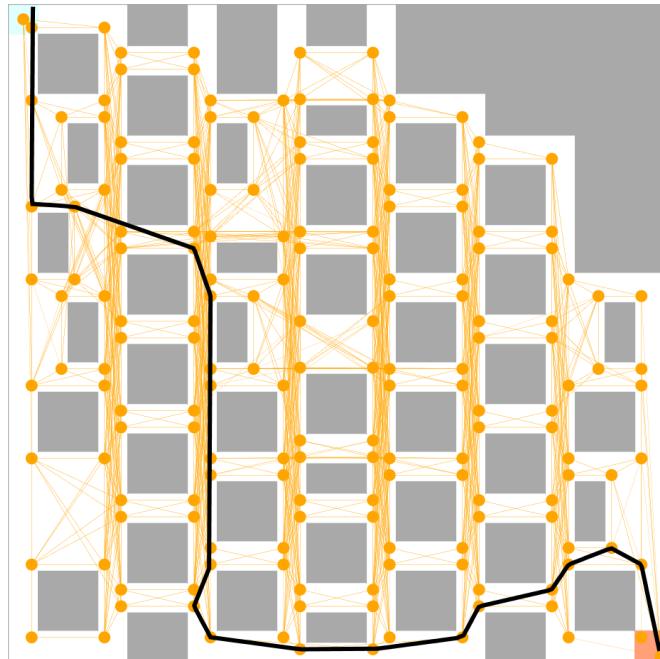
Original Methods: Allocentric routing models

- Fastest Path (FP)
- Based on Dijkstra's algorithm
- Optimal travel time
- Beeline Heuristics (BH)
- Based on the A-Start algorithm
- Optimal beeline to destination



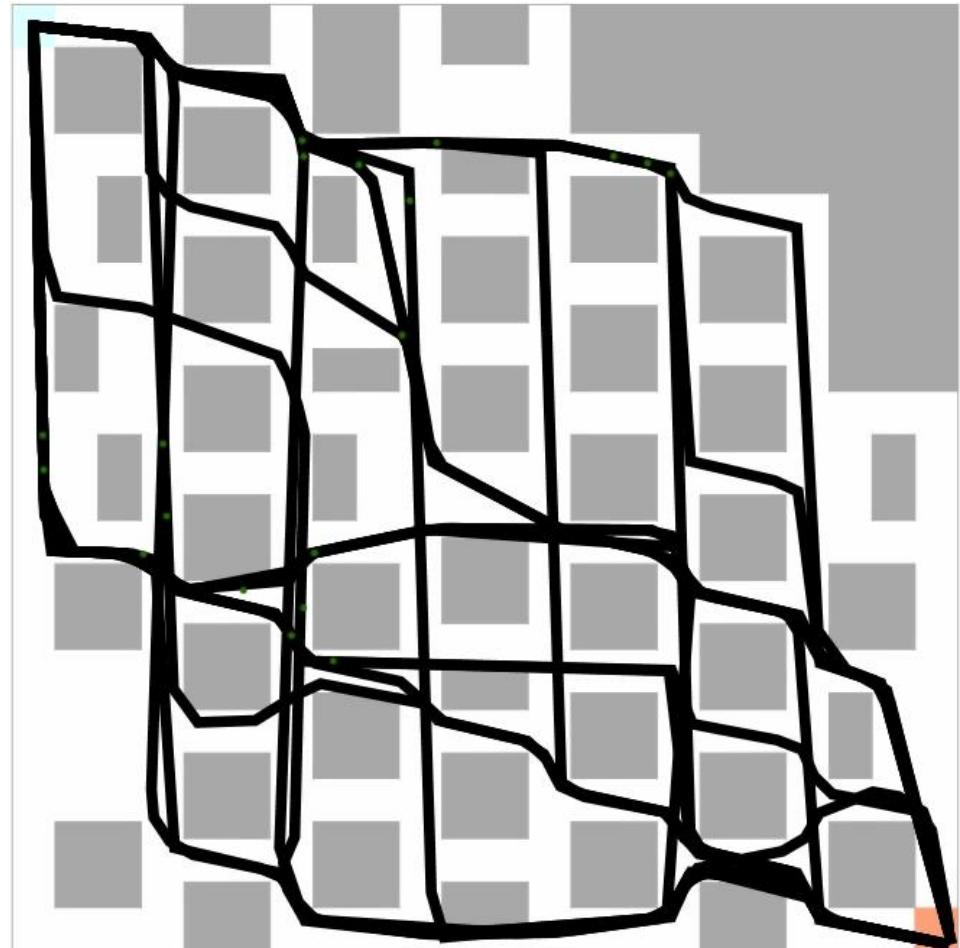
Original Methods: Ego-centric routing model

- Straight and Long Legs (SALL)
- Based on stepwise optimization
- Choose straight streets
- Greedy Beeline Heuristics (GBH)
- Based on stepwise optimization
- Choose beeline to destination



Core Idea of the Unified Pedestrian Routing Model

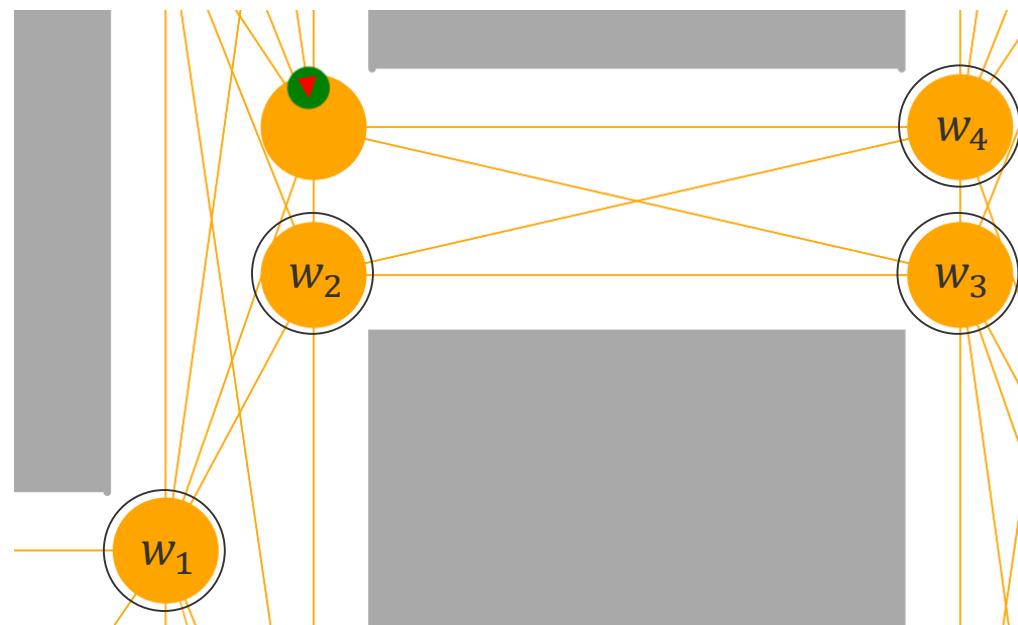
- Integration of all four models
FP, BH, GBH, SALL
- In accordance to
spatial cognitive findings
- Forecast of a high
variety of route choices



Unified Pedestrian Routing Model Description

- Based on stepwise optimization
- $w_j = \zeta \cdot FP + \eta \cdot BH + \kappa \cdot SALL + \psi \cdot GBH$

$(\zeta, \eta) \approx$ Allocentric Knowledge
 $(\kappa, \psi) \approx$ Egocentric Knowledge



Generic Model Calibration Approach

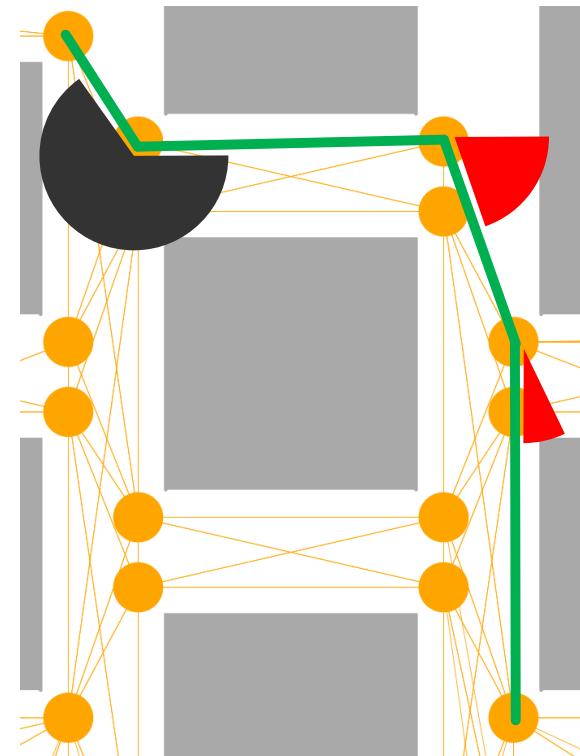
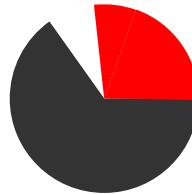
- How to find appropriate factor combinations?
- Run test simulations
- Random factor combinations
- Path clustering
- Clusters reveal factors



Kneidl, Angelika. *PhD Thesis*
Technische Universität München, 2013.

Generic Model Calibration Approach

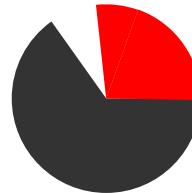
- Calculate turning angles
- Green angles



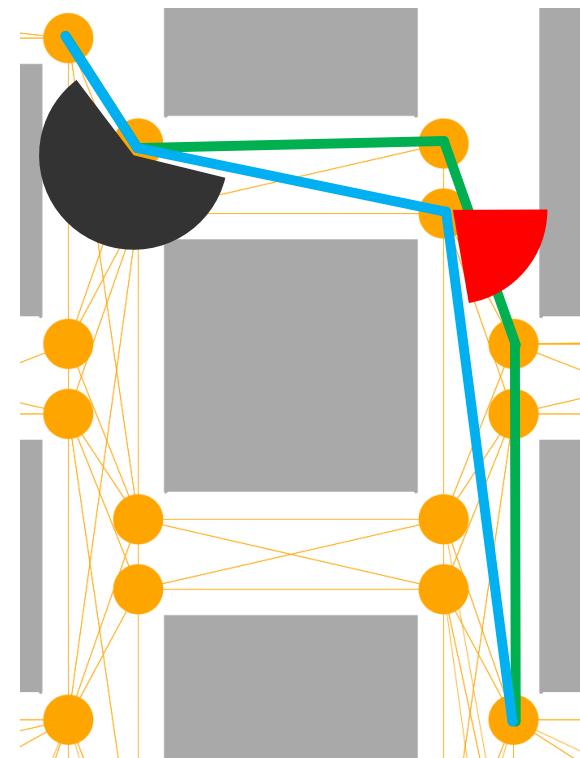
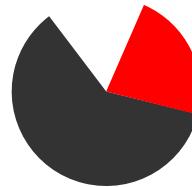
Generic Model Calibration Approach

- Calculate turning angles

- Green angle



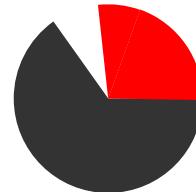
- Blue angles



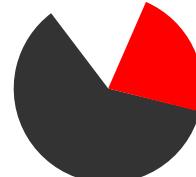
Generic Model Calibration Approach

- Calculate turning angles

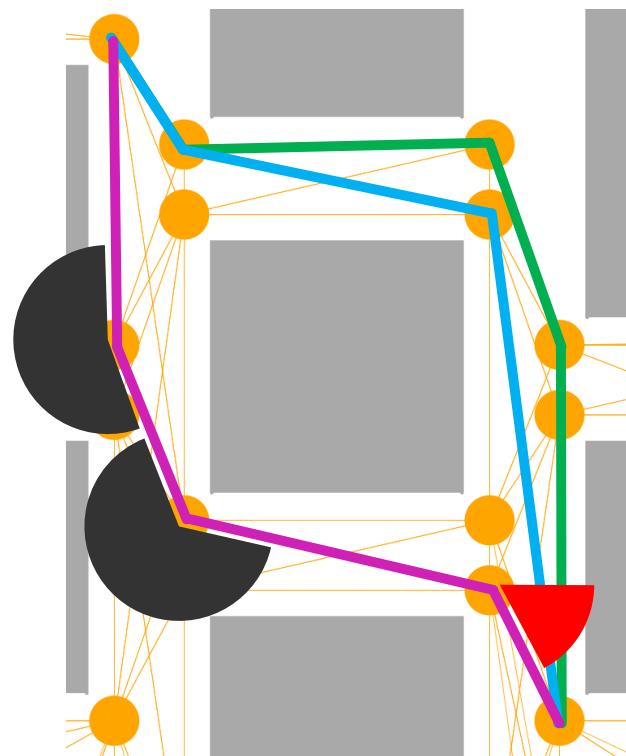
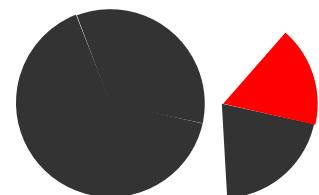
- Green angles



- Blue angles

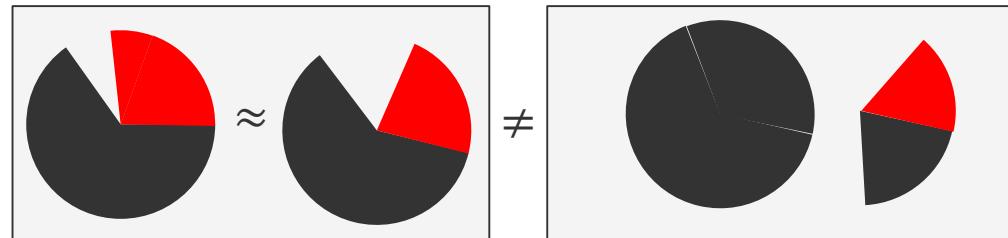


- Violet angles

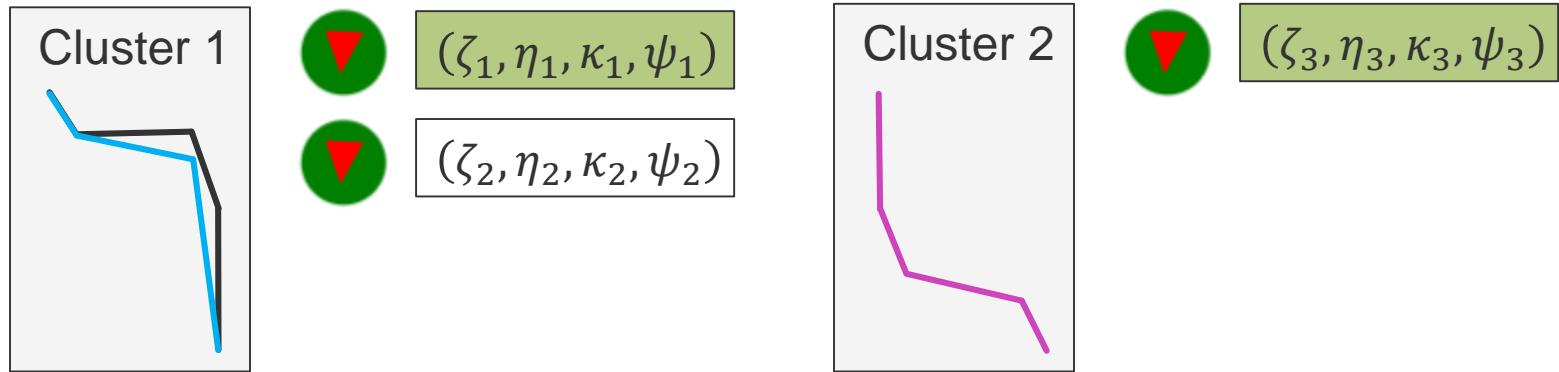


Generic Model Calibration Approach

- Cluster by total angles including tolerance



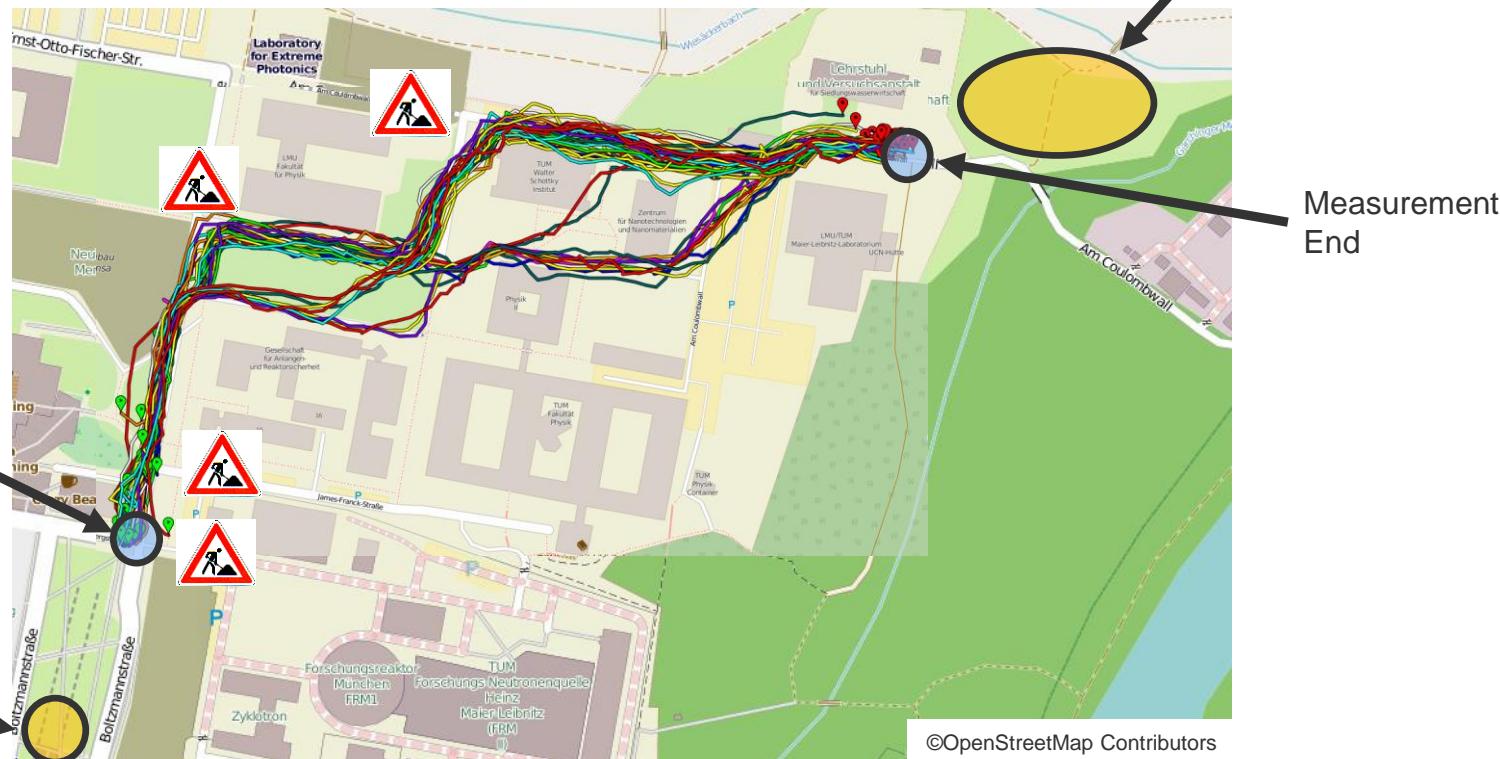
- Choose cluster representative



- Some additional calculations

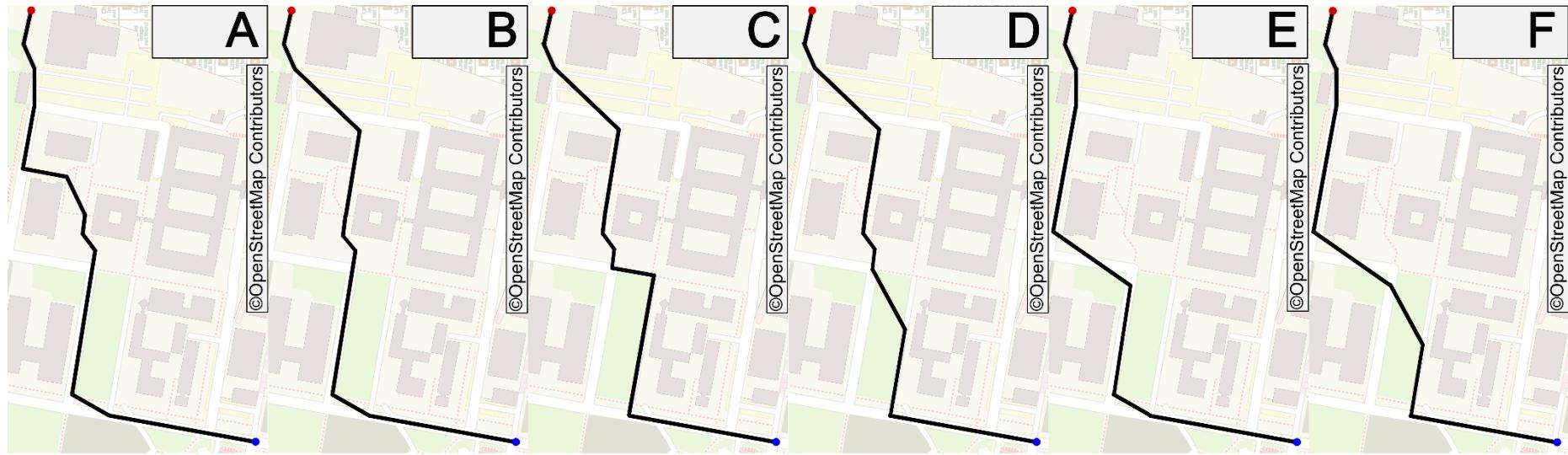
Field Study for Model Validation

- Annual music festival, ca. 5000 visitors
- 71 GPS tracks via smart phones, 700 visitors measured



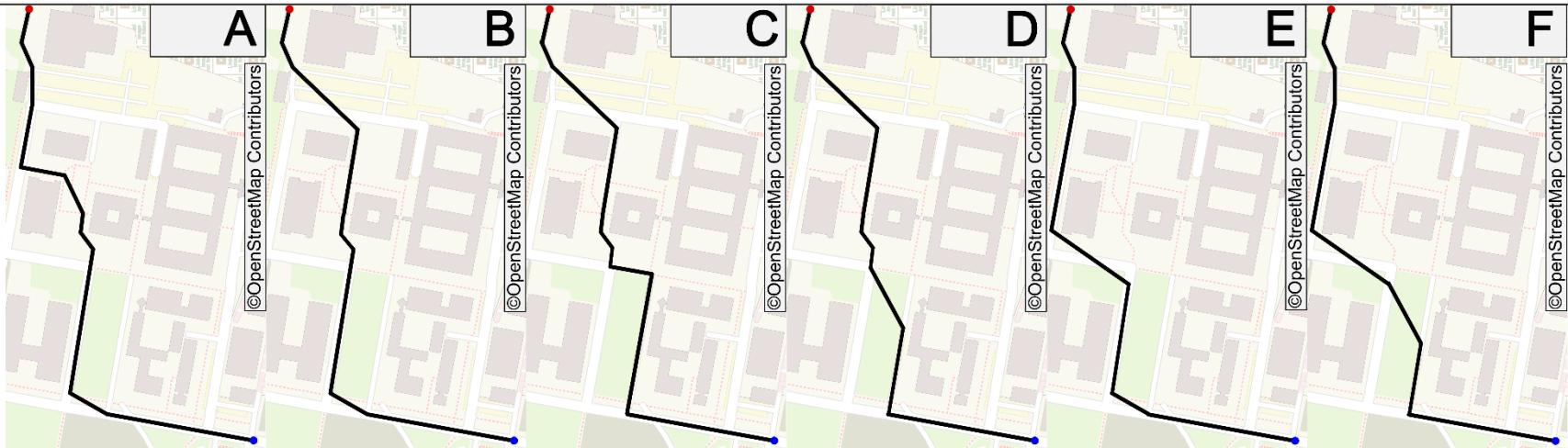
Field Study for Model Validation

- Nine routes without backtracking exist
- Visitors walked six different routes (A to F)
- Compare measured routes to simulated routes

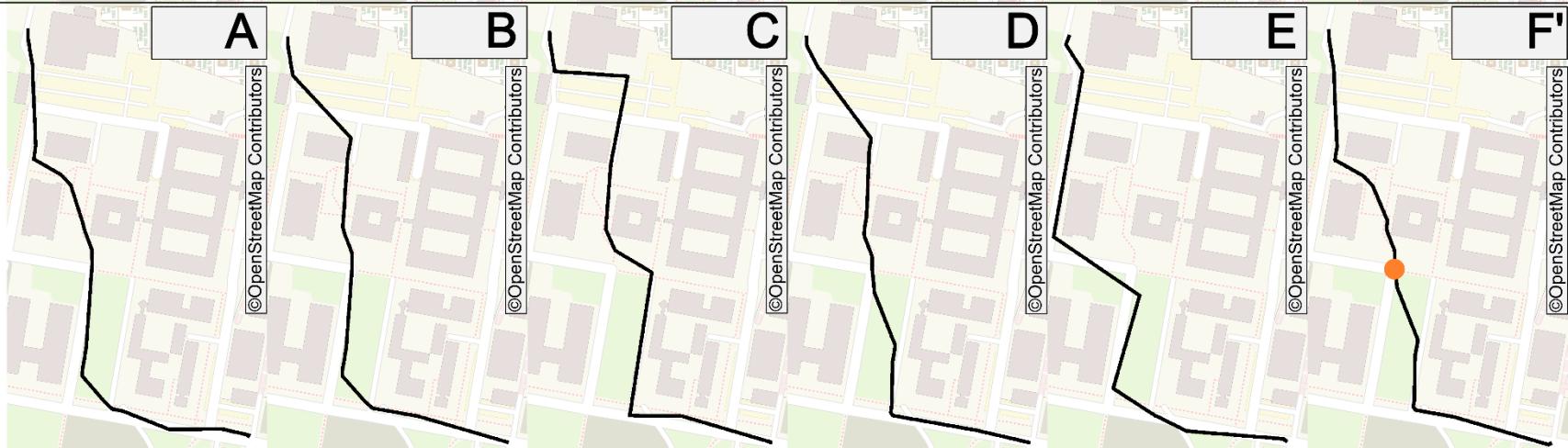


Field Study for Model Validation

Measured

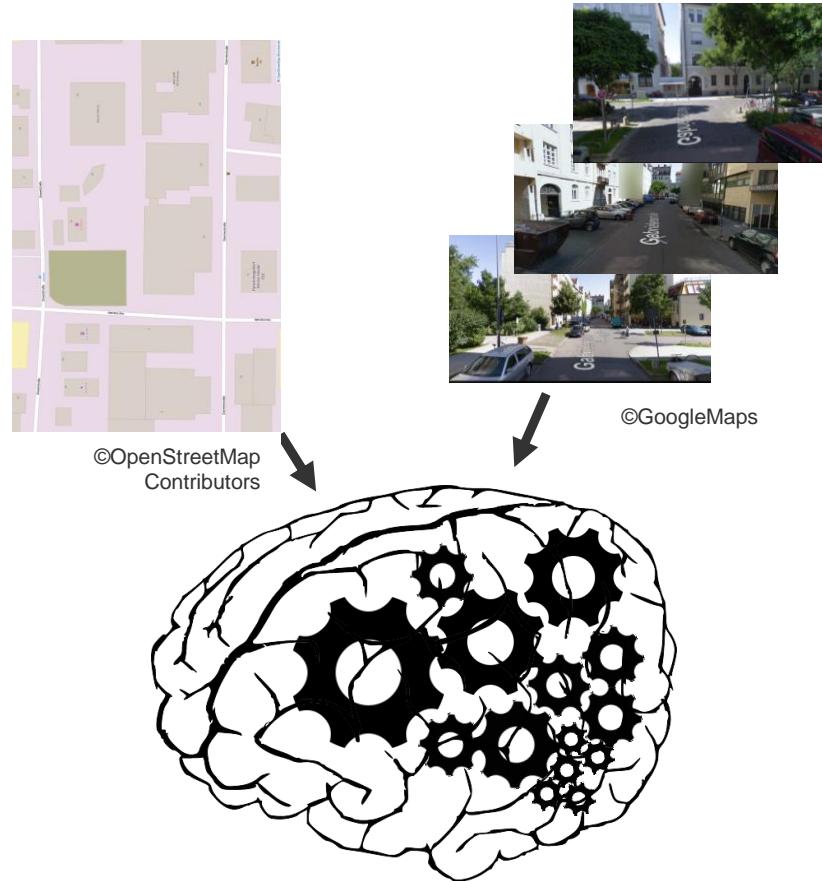


Simulated



Conclusion

- New routing model
- Unifying graph-based models
- Based on spatial cognitive findings

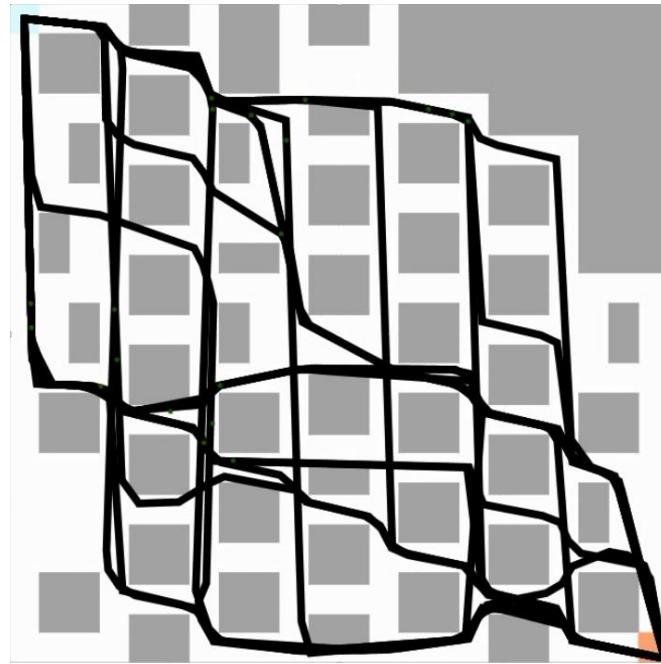


$$w_j = a \cdot w_{ij}^{FP} + b \cdot w_{ij}^{BH} + c \cdot w_{ij}^{GBH} / w_i^{GBH} + d \cdot w_{ij}^{SALL} / w_i^{SALL}$$

Conclusion

- New routing model
- Unifying graph-based models
- Based on spatial cognitive findings

- High variety of routes
- Generic calibration method

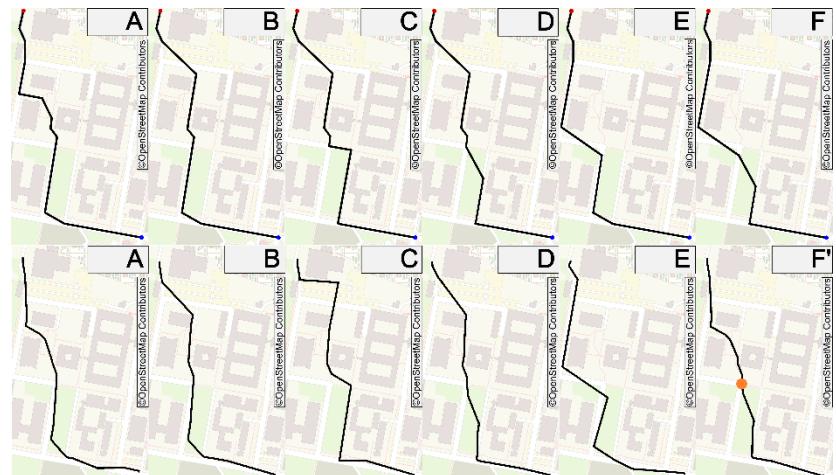
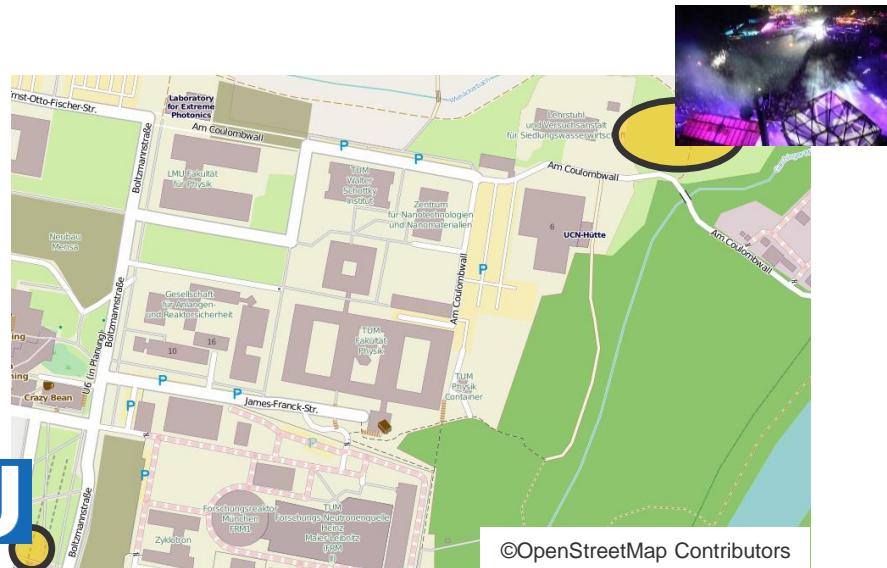


Conclusion

- New routing model
- Unifying graph-based models
- Based on spatial cognitive findings

- High variety of routes
- Generic calibration method

- Validated with data of a field study
- Predicted 5 out of 6 route



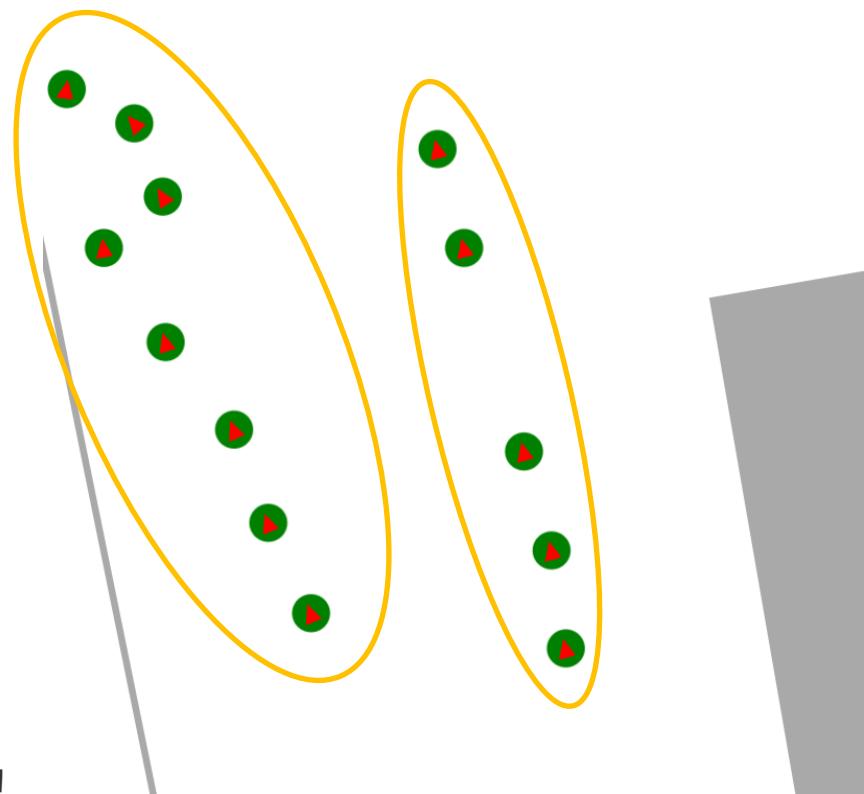
Conclusion

- New routing model
- Unifying graph-based models
- Based on spatial cognitive findings

- High variety of routes
- Generic calibration method

- Validated with data of a field study
- Predicted 5 out of 6 route

- Is there more? Social herding behavior!



Outlook



Unified Pedestrian Routing Model
without herding behavior

Unified Pedestrian Routing Model
with herding behavior



Thank you for your attention!

- Peter Kielar
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- Research Project
- Technische Universität München



GEFÖRDERT VOM



Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung

- Chair of Computational Modeling
and Simulation

