**Course and Examination Regulations – CER (in Dutch, OER)**

Each year, the Executive Board of Leiden University proposes a ‘model’ CER. This model is based on the model of the previous year, with some additions/alterations. These additions/alterations come from changes on national level (for instance new laws), strategic plans made by the Executive Board itself or by policy advisors, and from ideas/advises of university representative bodies (such as the University Council). The Faculty of Science uses the model regulations as a basis for the Faculty model regulations.

**Course and Examination Regulations**

In the Industrial Ecology CER for 2023-2024, apart from some minor changes, the following significant changes are made:

1. Inclusive formulation: use of ‘they/their’ or ‘the student’, instead of ‘he/him’.
2. Article 3.0/4.0: the provision has been expanded to include a reference to the Leiden University Crisis Management Coordination Regulations, so that other crises may also fall under this provision.
3. Article 3.6: for increasing awareness among students, further clarification that distribution of study materials is prohibited.
4. Article 4.7.1: inspection or feedback should be arranged within 30 calendar days, or, if the resit takes place within the period of 30 days, in any case before the resit takes place.

**Implementation Regulations - IR (appendix to the CER)**

Yellow marked is mandatory text for all programmes of Leiden University, these paragraphs cannot be changed.

In the programme specific appendix of the CER, the following changes are made:

1. Article 1.4: Further clarification of language requirements for all Master programmes at Leiden University.
2. Article 2.12/2.10: Kick-off forms will be handed in via the graduation coordinator of the programme.

In the programme specific appendix of the CER, the following changes *will* be made:

1. Where necessary, course codes will be updated according to the curriculum and course codes stipulated in the prospectus for 2023-2024.