

Feasibility of flexible CO₂ conversion technologies powered by renewable electricity

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Project Description

This project explored the impact of intermittency of renewable electricity on the design and upscaling of a novel CO₂ electrochemical plant. We first developed a conceptual framework for designing and assessing future novel flexible chemical processes against various uncertainties. Then, we used a case study on hexanoic acid production via microbial electrosynthesis (MES) as a representative of novel CO₂ electrochemical conversion technologies to explore the impacts of intermittency on the design and performance of a CO₂ electrochemical plant and design strategies for improving its flexibility and evaluating its economic and environmental performances.

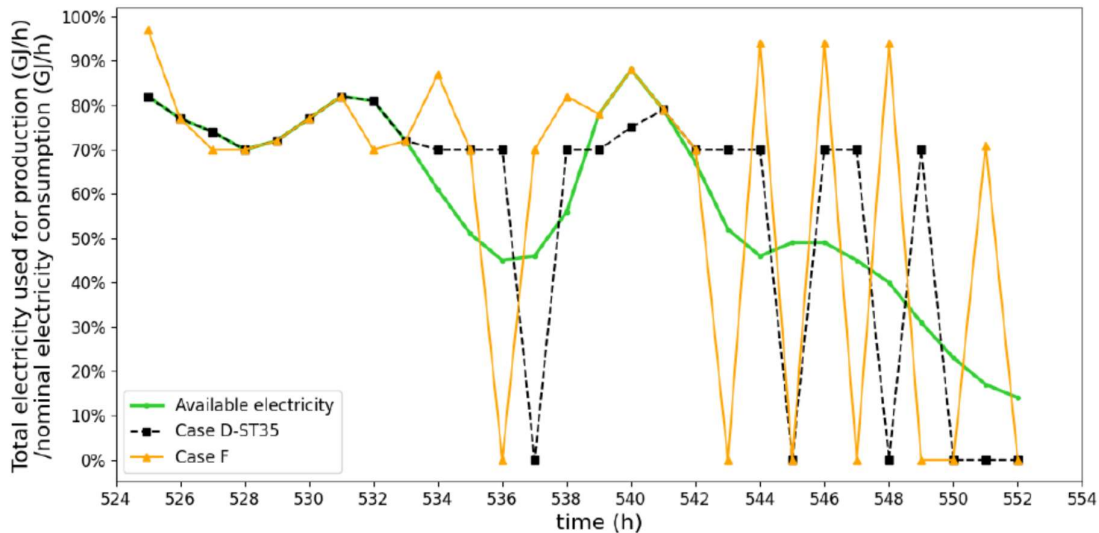


Figure: Snapshot of a day of optimized production.

Dissertation

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<http://resolver.tudelft.nl/uuid:eeb47520-f31d-44c1-a308-ec178174a6fa>

Publications

1. J. Liu, Pérez-Fortes, P. Ibarra-Gonzalez, A.J.J. Straathof, A. Ramirez (2024) Impact of intermittent electricity supply on a conceptual process design for microbial conversion of CO₂ into hexanoic acid. *Chemical Engineering Research and Design* 205:364–375
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cherd.2024.04.005>

2. J. Liu, Pérez-Fortes, P. Ibarra-Gonzalez, A.J.J. Straathof, A. Ramirez (2024) Life cycle assessment of hexanoic acid production via microbial electrosynthesis and renewable electricity: Future opportunities. *Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering* 12, Issue 5, 113924 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jece.2024.113924>
 3. J. Liu, Pérez-Fortes, P. Ibarra-Gonzalez, A.J.J. Straathof, A. Ramirez (2024) Understanding the flexibility challenges of a plant for microbial CO₂ electroreduction with hexanoic acid recovery. *Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Research* 63, 17236–17251. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.iecr.4c01385>
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