

# Porous carbonaceous electrodes for microbial electrosynthesis

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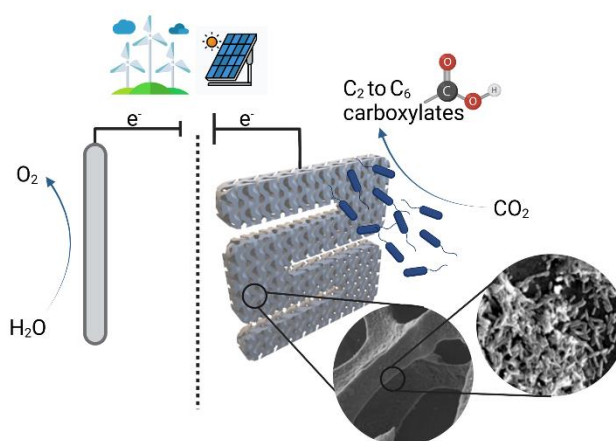
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## Description

With the growing number of technologies aiming to reduce CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, using CO<sub>2</sub> as a resource will be vital in tackling global warming. One key avenue of utilising CO<sub>2</sub> is via bioelectrochemistry. It is based on the ability of microorganisms to use electrons from solid-state electrodes and metabolise them to convert CO<sub>2</sub> into complex chemical compounds. The approach is cheap and self-regulating, achieving >80% electricity-to-product conversions.<sup>1</sup> However, one of the biggest limitations of MES is to ensure that



CO<sub>2</sub> and nutrients can be provided to the microbes through structured electrode design. Natural materials such as marine sea sponges demonstrate high surface area with low-pressure drop in order to extract nutrients from the ocean.<sup>2</sup> Inspired by these structures, we aim to develop electrodes with low transportation limits, suitable surface characteristics and high electric conductivity.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>P. Dessì *et al.* Biotechnology Advances 2021 <sup>2</sup>Kleger *et al.* Scientific Reports 2021 <sup>3</sup>L. Jourdin *et al.* Trends in Biotechnology 2020

Are you a student and/or would be interested in electrode material design, additive manufacturing, biobased materials, or materials characterisation? Don't hesitate to reach out.

## Shaping Matter Lab

We are an interdisciplinary research group in the ASM, Aerospace Engineering at TU Delft ([www.shapingmatterlab.com](http://www.shapingmatterlab.com)). We are inspired by how Nature utilises hierarchy at multiple length scales to structure relatively weak building blocks into complex shapes with outstanding mechanical performance. In our lab, we combine self-assembly additive manufacturing of biobased and living matter using additive manufacturing to fabricate sustainable lightweight structures with hierarchical architectures and interesting functional properties at application-relevant scales.

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