

# Catalysis Engineering

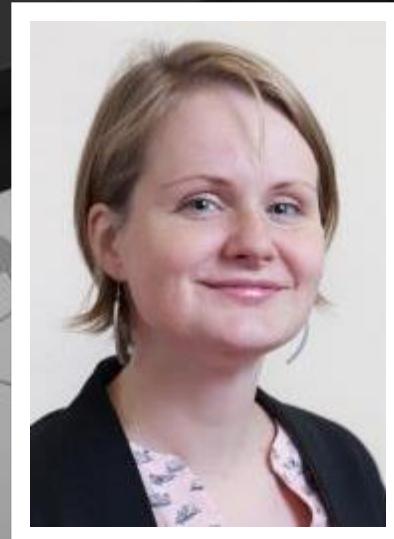
Thesis Orientation Day

15 Feb 2023

# Catalysis Engineering



**Atsushi Urakawa**



**Monique  
van der Veen**



**Atul Bansode**

[www.tudelft.nl/cheme/catalysis-engineering](http://www.tudelft.nl/cheme/catalysis-engineering)

# Catalysis Engineering



Monique van der Veen

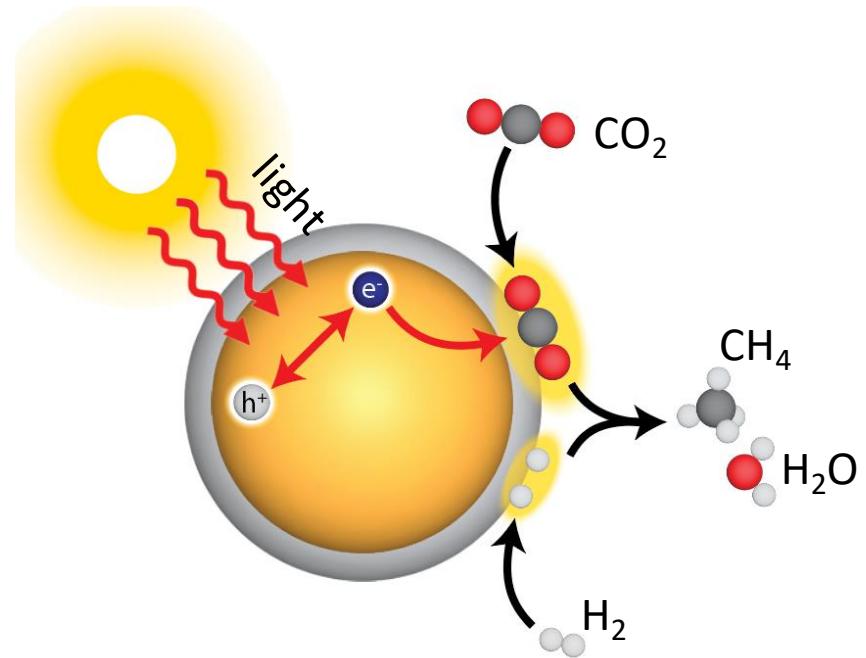
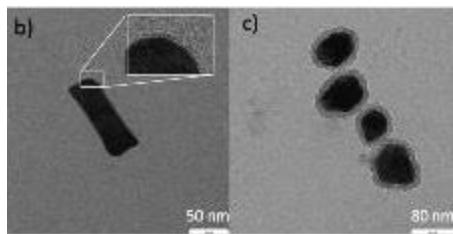
**Projects at van der Veen Group**

For more information go to:

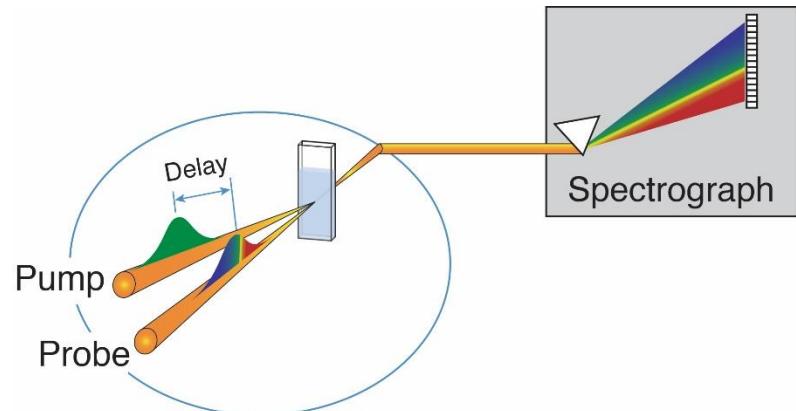
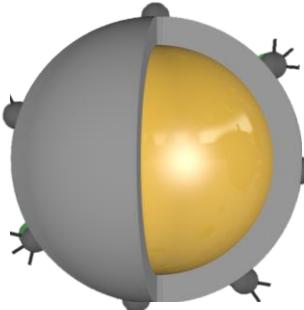
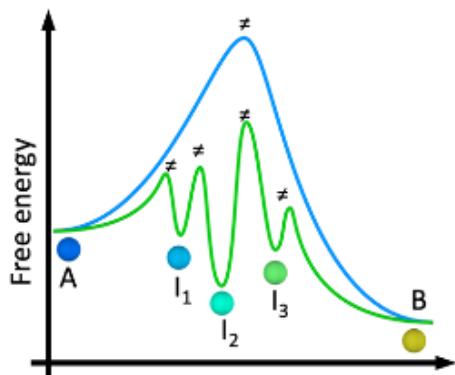
<https://www.tudelft.nl/cheme/vanderveengroup>



# Theme 1: $\text{CO}_2$ hydrogenation by plasmonic catalysis



# Project: Plasmonic NanoHEATers to Unravel Catalytic CO<sub>2</sub> Hydrogenation with Ultimate Time Resolution



## Objectives:

- Initiate catalytic reactions by “normal” catalysts via ultrafast plasmonic **heating**
- Observe catalytic intermediates using ultrafast spectroscopy (picosecond resolution)



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## Contains:

- Catalysis, synthesis, ultrafast spectroscopy

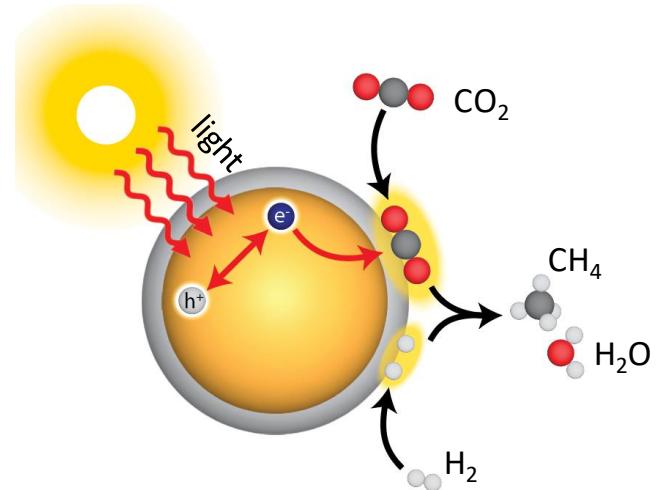


# Project: Optimizing plasmon-assisted CO<sub>2</sub> conversion

Use the plasmonic particle directly as photocatalyst

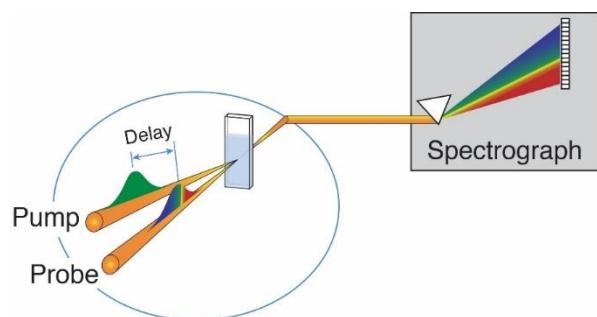
## Plasmonic nanoparticles

- Excellent light absorbers
- Tuneable optical properties
- Steer specific reaction pathways

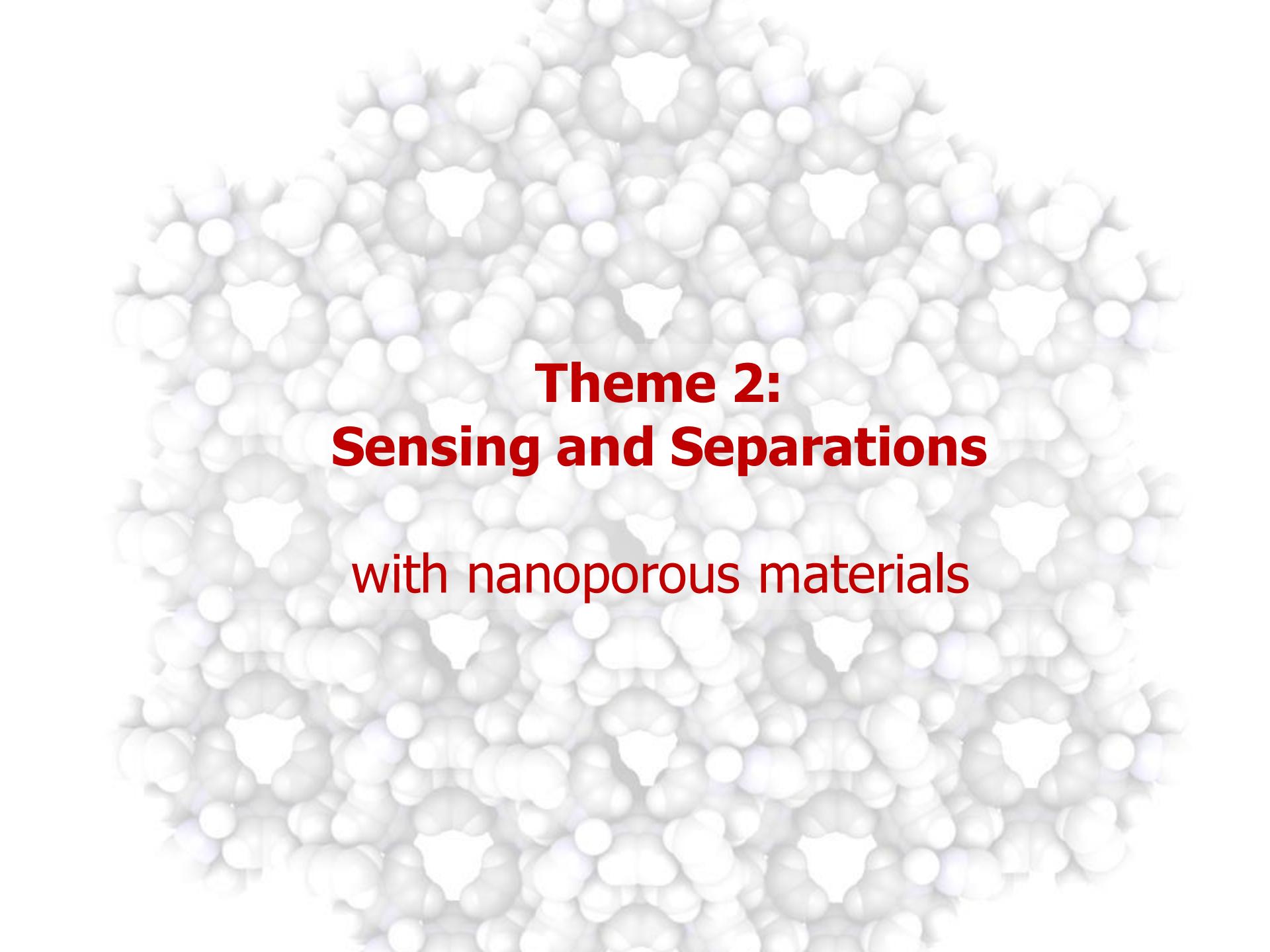


## Ultrafast pump-probe spectroscopy

- Charge carrier dynamics
- Detect reaction intermediates
- 100 femtoseconds ( $10^{-13}$  seconds) timescale



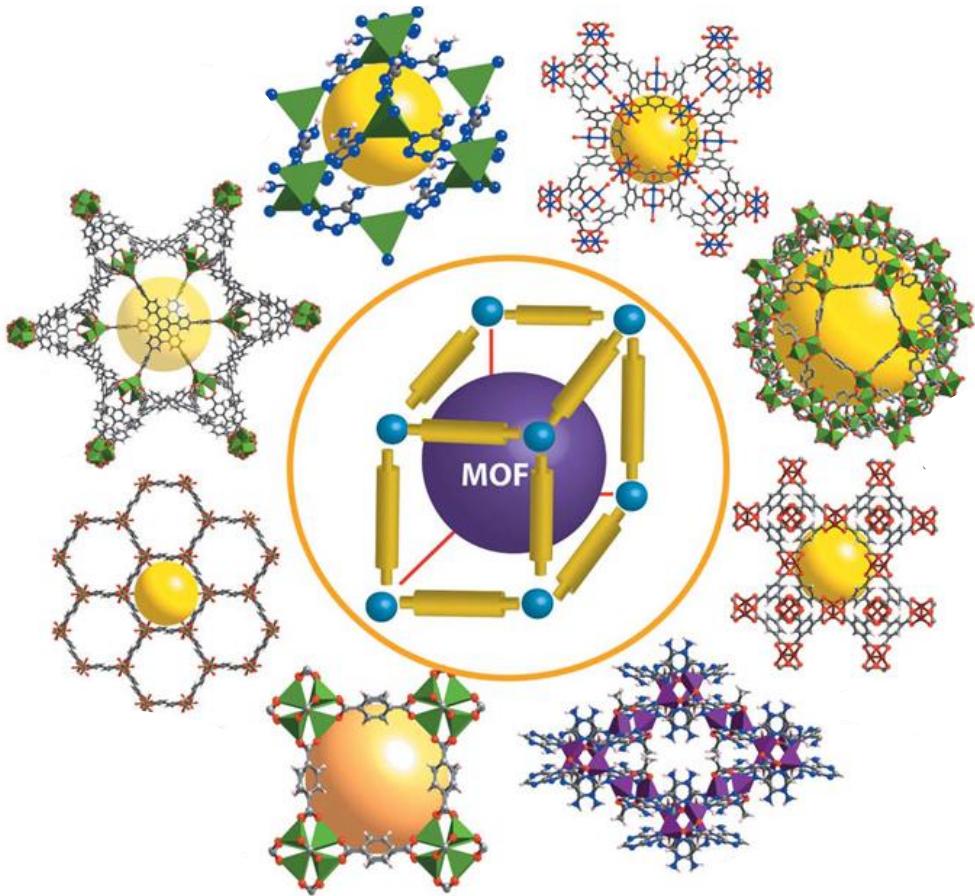
Contact:  
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## **Theme 2:**

# **Sensing and Separations**

**with nanoporous materials**

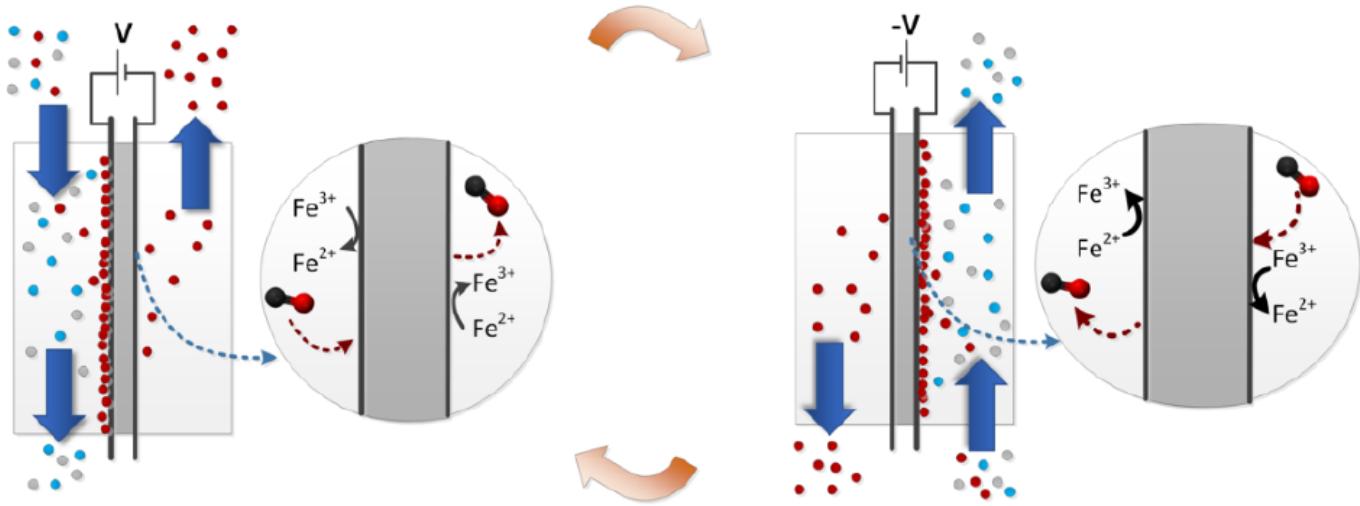


## Periodic Table of the Elements

From: Augustus *et al.* *Am. J. Environ. Protection.* **2017**, 5(2), 61-67

# Project: Redox-active materials for electric swing adsorption of CO

Removing CO from flue gasses from steel production can reduce global CO<sub>2</sub> emission by 3 %!!



## What we want to know

Which materials are suitable for electric swing adsorption of CO in industrial waste gas streams

## What you will learn

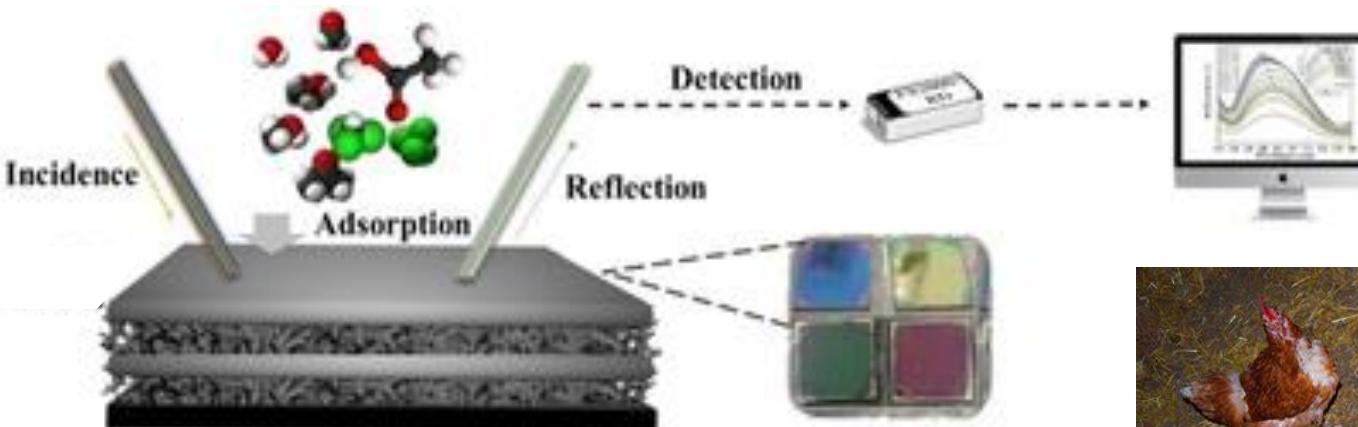
Synthesis of nanoporous hybrid materials  
Characterisation of the structure and performance of the materials

## Contact

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# Project: Development of e-nose for the detection of veterinary disease



Xing et al. Chemistry Select 2020, 5(13), 3946

## What we want to know

Which materials are selective for sensing disease specific odour components  
How to print these materials onto sensor platforms

## What you will learn

Synthesis and printing of metal-organic frameworks  
Characterisation of the structure and performance of the materials



## Contact

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# Catalysis Engineering



Atsushi Urakawa

## Projects at Urakawa Group

# Catalyst & Reaction Engineering

Contact: Atsushi Urakawa ([A.Urakawa@tudelft.nl](mailto:A.Urakawa@tudelft.nl))

## Thermo-catalysis

- CO<sub>2</sub> to methanol
- CO<sub>2</sub> to formates
- Integrated CO<sub>2</sub> capture & conversion
- Methane to C=C, CO (reacting with CO<sub>2</sub>)
- Automotive catalysis

## Electro-catalysis

- PEM electrolysis
- H<sub>2</sub> production
- Nitrogen oxides to ammonia

- 
- H<sub>2</sub> production
  - CO<sub>2</sub> reduction

## Photo-catalysis

# Combining *operando* methodologies and kinetic study

Contact: Atsushi Urakawa ([A.Urakawa@tudelft.nl](mailto:A.Urakawa@tudelft.nl))

## Oxidation state

### Visualisation



Image processing

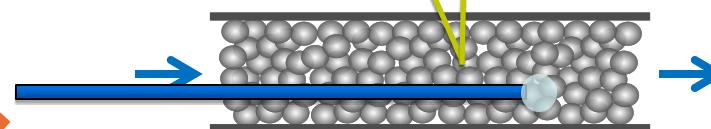
reduced metal

oxidised metal



## Fluid concentration

### Space-resolved concentration profiling

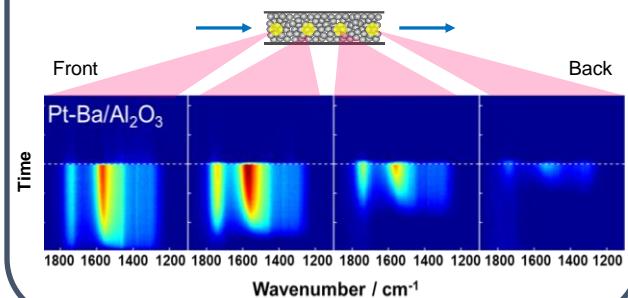


## Surface/bulk chemistry

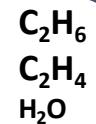
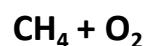
### Spectroscopy

with space- and time-resolution

IR, Raman, X-ray, ...



## Temperature



>900 °C

microscope

IR Camera

800 °C

Thermal imaging

# Catalysis Engineering



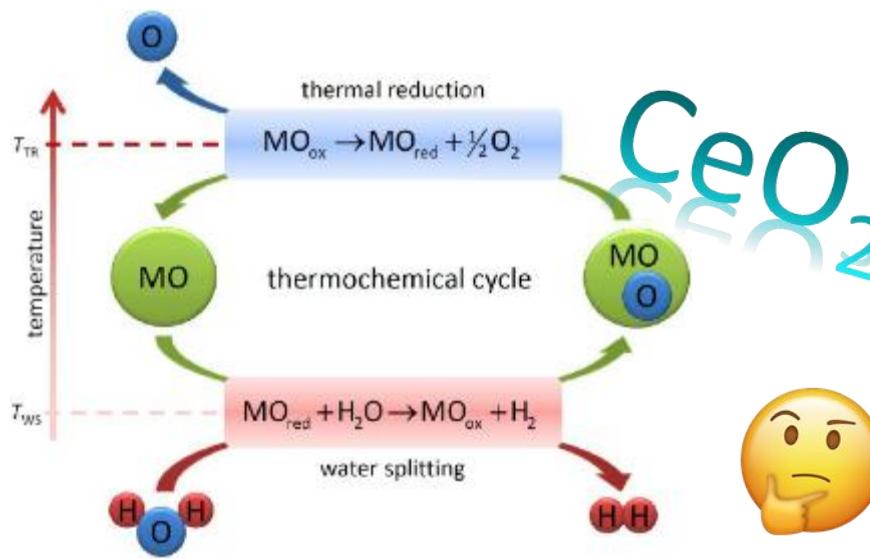
Atul Bansode

## Projects at Bansode Group

# Innovative catalytic processes and instrumentation

## 1. Green hydrogen

### Hydrogen generation via Thermochemical Water Splitting



#### Material improvement through:

- Doping
- Support
- Structures ((core-shell) nanoparticles, 3D-ordered materials, etc.)

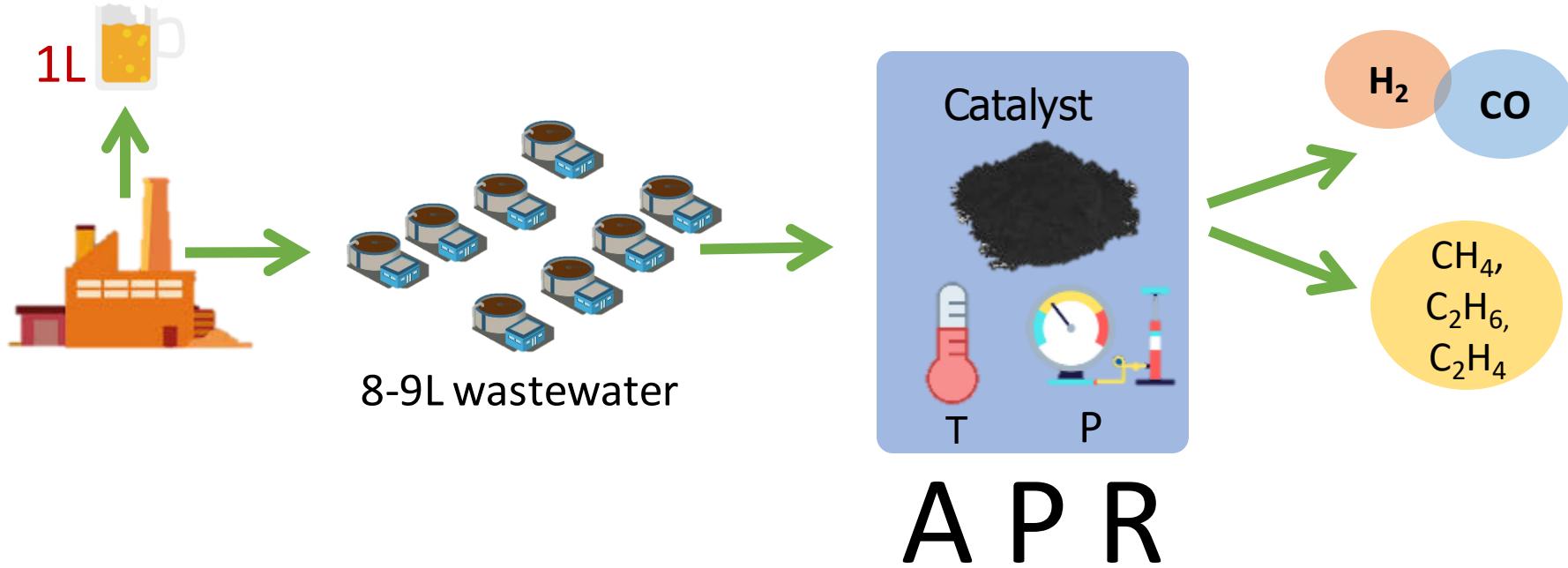
#### Methodology improvement through:

- Innovative instrumentation
- Operation modes
  - Temperature swing
  - Isothermal

# Innovative catalytic processes and instrumentation

## 2. Waste to chemicals

### Aqueous Phase Reforming(APR) of bio-wastes



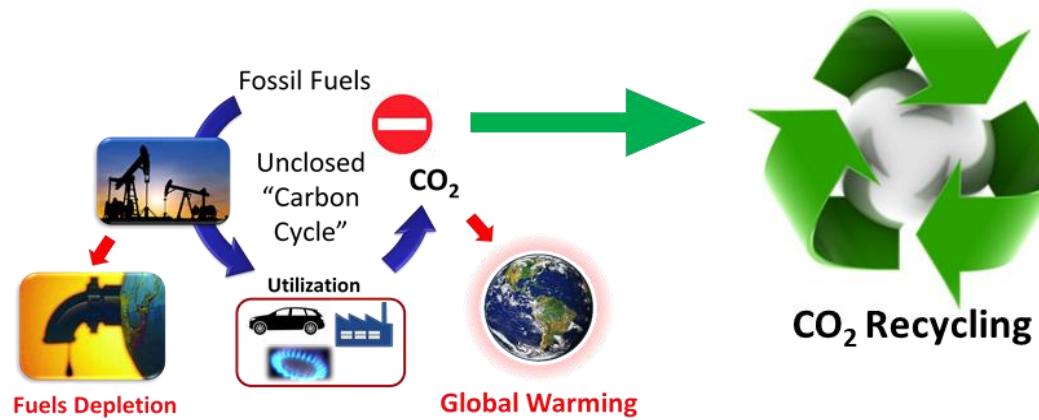
#### Process improvement via :

- ✓ New catalyst formulations
- ✓ Selective product formation
- ✓ Optimization of T, P and feed conditions
- ✓ Tuning of catalyst materials for better stability

# Innovative catalytic processes and instrumentation

## 3. CO<sub>2</sub> conversion

CO<sub>2</sub> to higher alcohols (ethanol, propanol etc.)



### Overall, what you'll learn:

- ❖ Development, synthesis and tuning of new materials
- ❖ Process optimization and hands on high pressure fixed bed reactors
- ❖ Characterization of material (BET Surface Area, XRD, SEM/EDS, ...)
- ❖ GC-analysis
- ❖ Performance correlations

# Catalysis Engineering

After work: pizza, cake, BBQ, international dinner, Christmas dinner, cake, Friday drinks, and cake

