

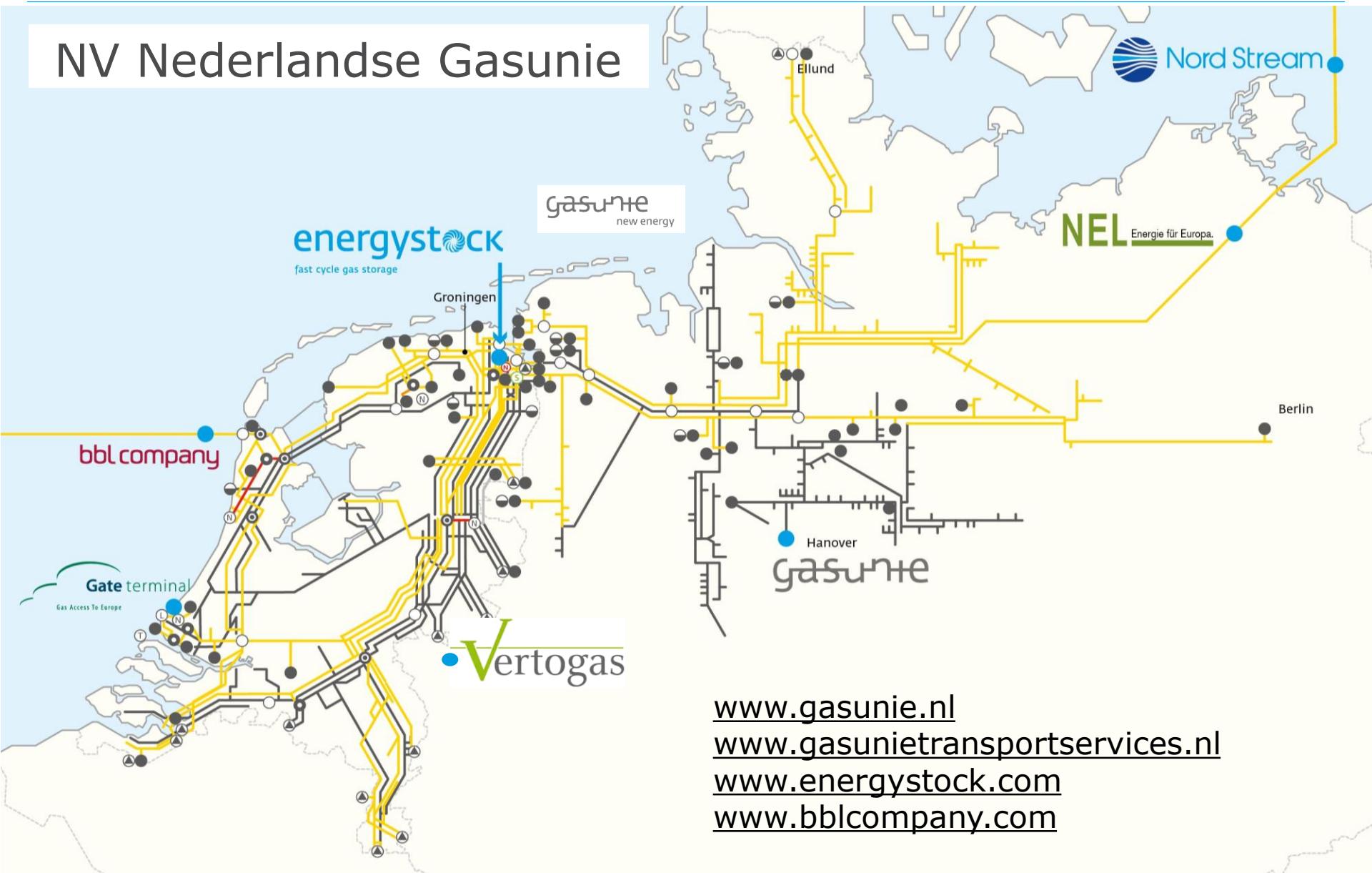
HyStock, connecting and distributing electrons and molecules

By Robbert van der Pluijm, Technical Manager



PowerWeb 20 June 2018

NV Nederlandse Gasunie



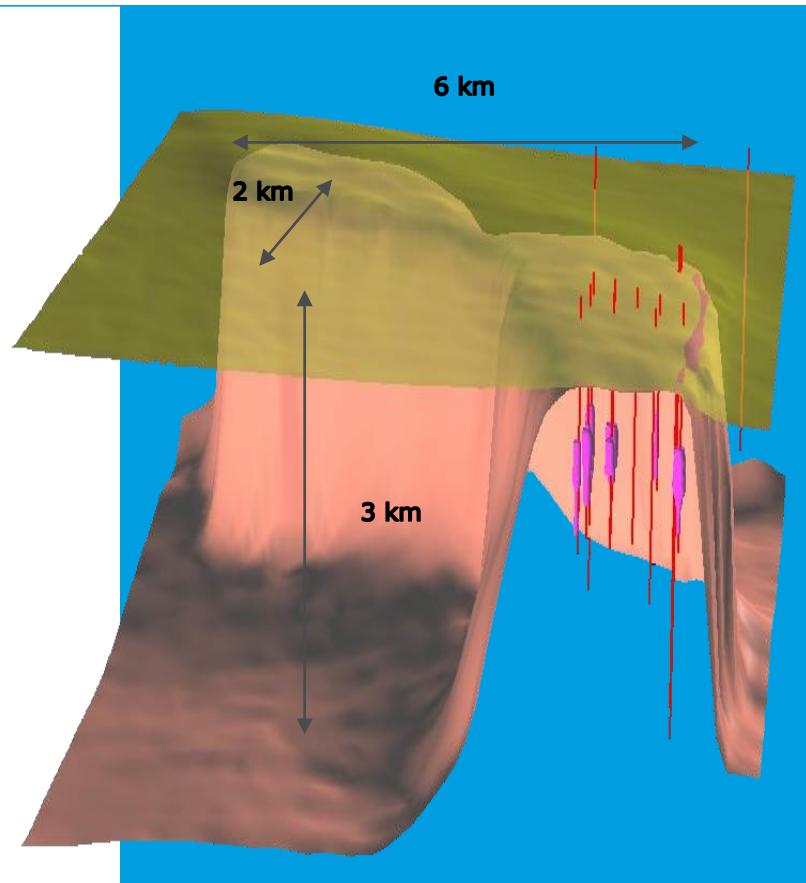
EnergyStock asset @ Zuidwending



Technical overview

Location

- Perfect Saltdome
- Close to Akzo Nobel Salt (Delfzijl)
- Close to Gasunie grid
- Close to high voltage power supply



Business development

EnergyStock's position in the energy transition

Existing infrastructure

Railway

1

Fermentation Facility
Possible CO₂ Source

2

High Voltage Net
Connection to wind and solar

3

Shipping

4

Roads

5

Valve station/GTS network
3x L-gas, 1x H-gas

6

Caverns: Natural Gas Storage

7

Energystock injection and
withdrawal Facility

8



Future possibility

9 Caverns: Hydrogen (H₂) Storage

10 Caverns: Nitrogen (N₂) Storage

11 Power-to-gas facility

A. syngas



B. Transport
C. Industry

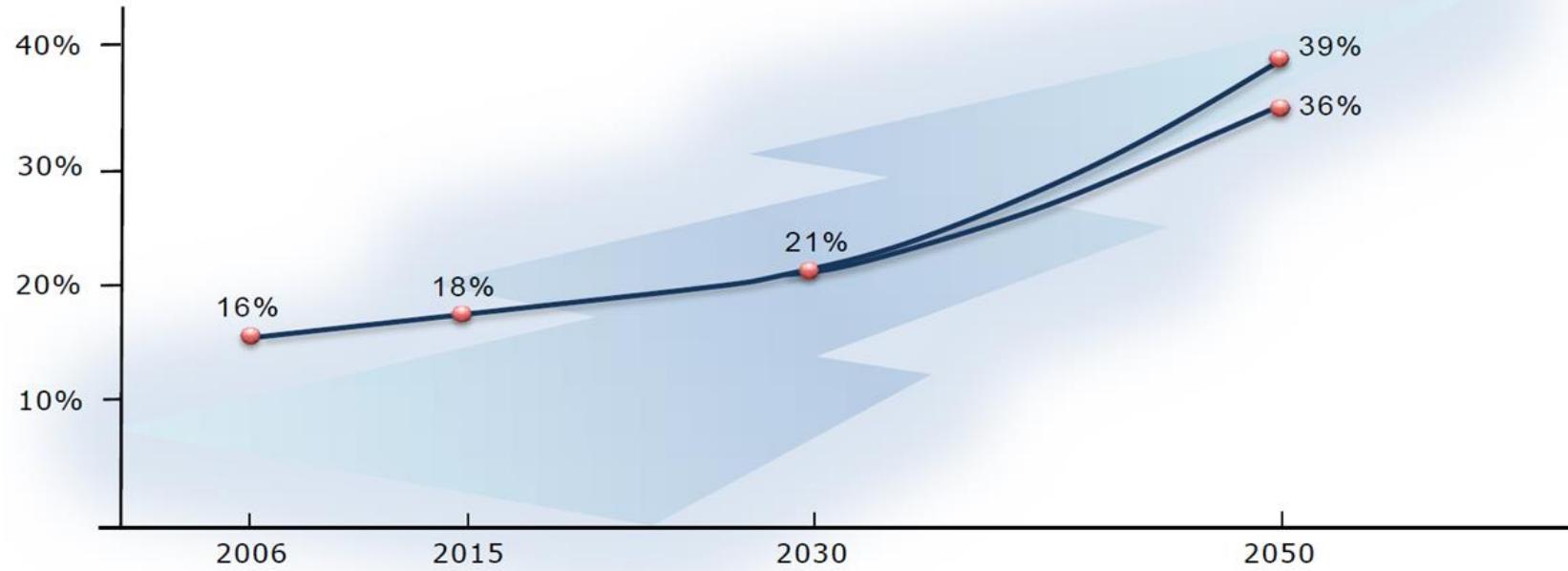
12 Compressed Air Energy Storage Facility

13 Caverns: Compressed Air Energy Storage

Electricity importance is growing

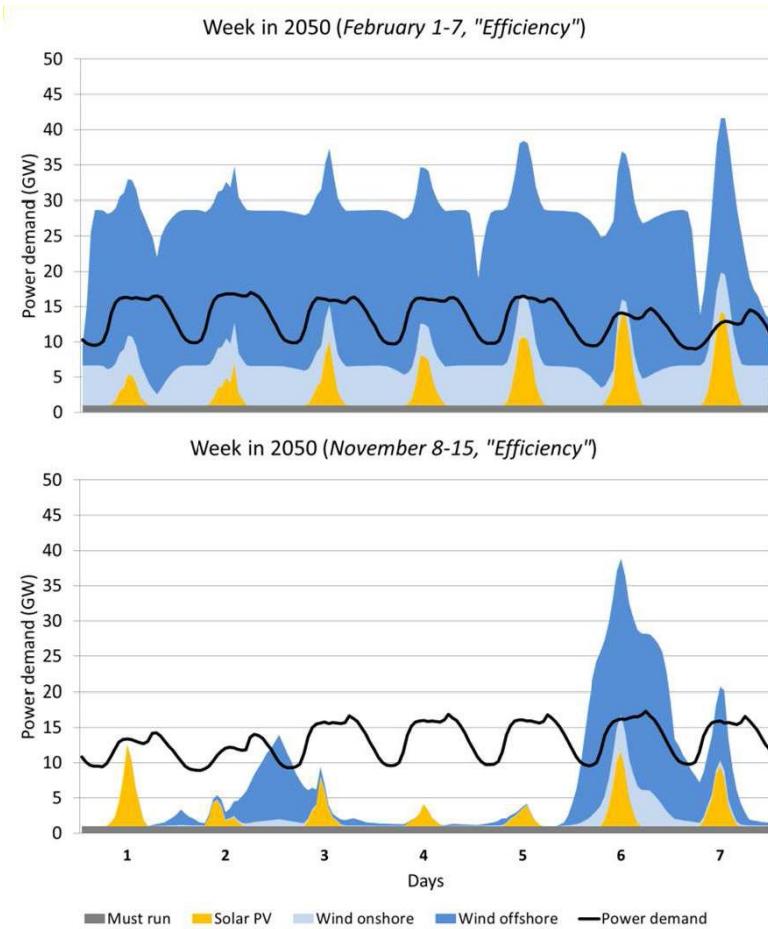
...however, a large majority still needs to be supplied by other means (molecules) e.g. hydrogen or green gas.

Share (%) of electricity in total final energy consumption



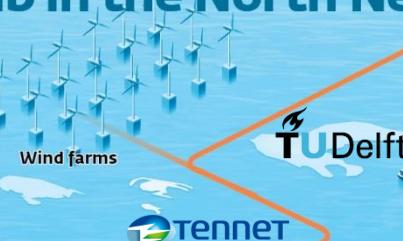
Energy storage is required to balance demand and supply when generating power with wind and solar

- Actual annual power generation of offshore wind farm is +/- 40% of the installed power generation capacity.
- Actual annual power generation of solar field +/- 12% of the installed power generation capacity.
- Based on the current future forecast of wind and solar production a significant grow of flexibility demand is foreseen.
- Options to address differences in supply and demand are:
 - Switch off solar fields and wind farms
 - Usage of smart grids / flexible end users
 - Storage (battery / CAES / H2 cavern)
- Electrolyser can convert electrons (power) to molecules (gas e.g. H2). H2 can relatively easily been stored and transported.



A hydrogen hub in the North Netherlands

A solution for huge fluctuations between supply and demand



From 2019:
cable for surplus
Danish wind
energy

Green power
from Germany

Solar farms

From electricity...

...to hydrogen...

Electrolysis: separating water into
hydrogen and oxygen

...to storage...

Underground gas storage Zuidwending
Hydrogen storage in salt caverns



...to consumers

Methanation:
CO₂ from the air reacts with hydrogen to form **syngas**
which can be injected into the natural gas network

Blending H₂ into
the natural gas network

Conversion into
electricity



Co-financed by the European Union
Connecting Europe Facility

60% ON CAPEX

Ministerie van
Infrastructuur en Milieu

Houses

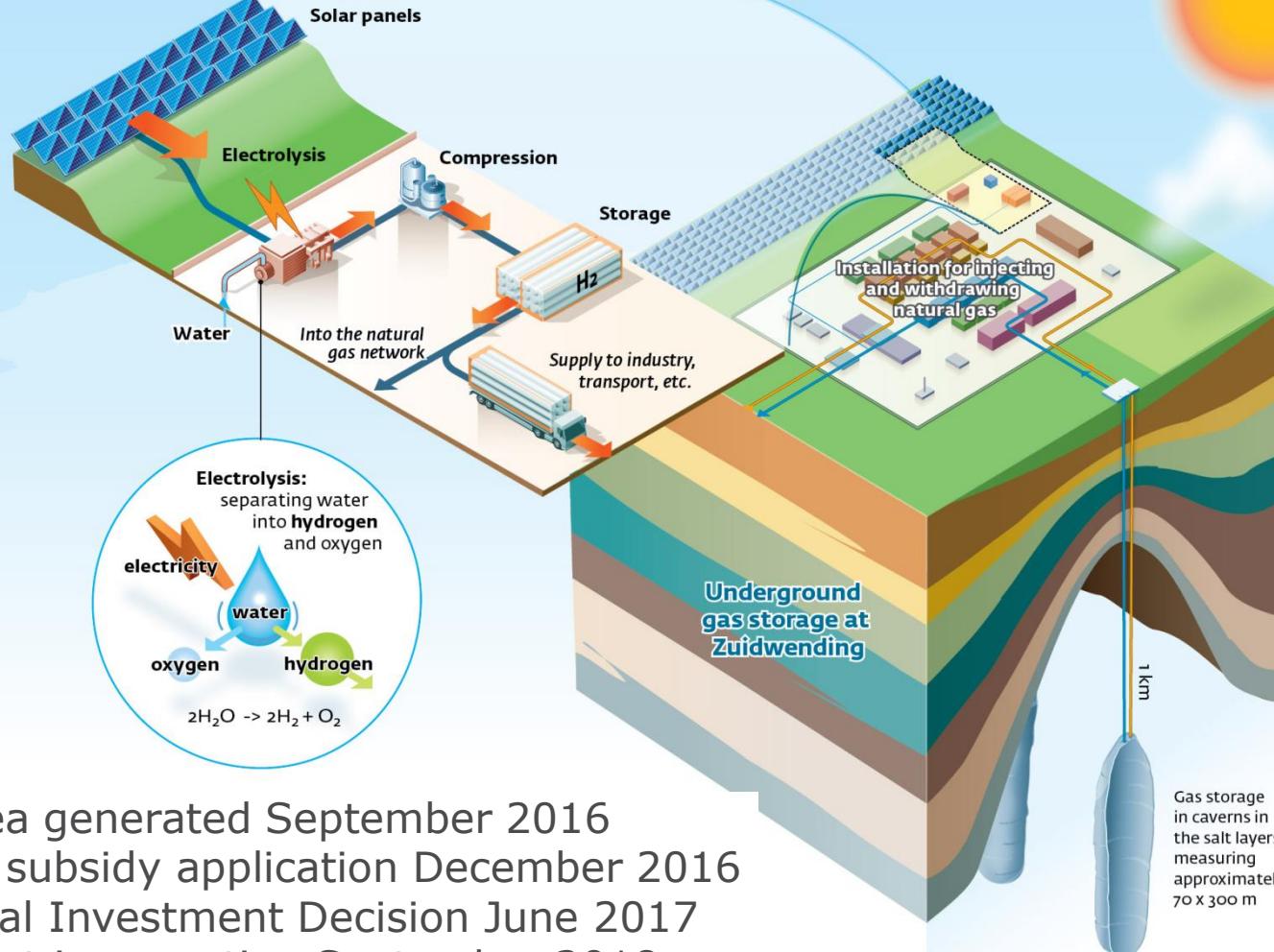
Transport

Industry



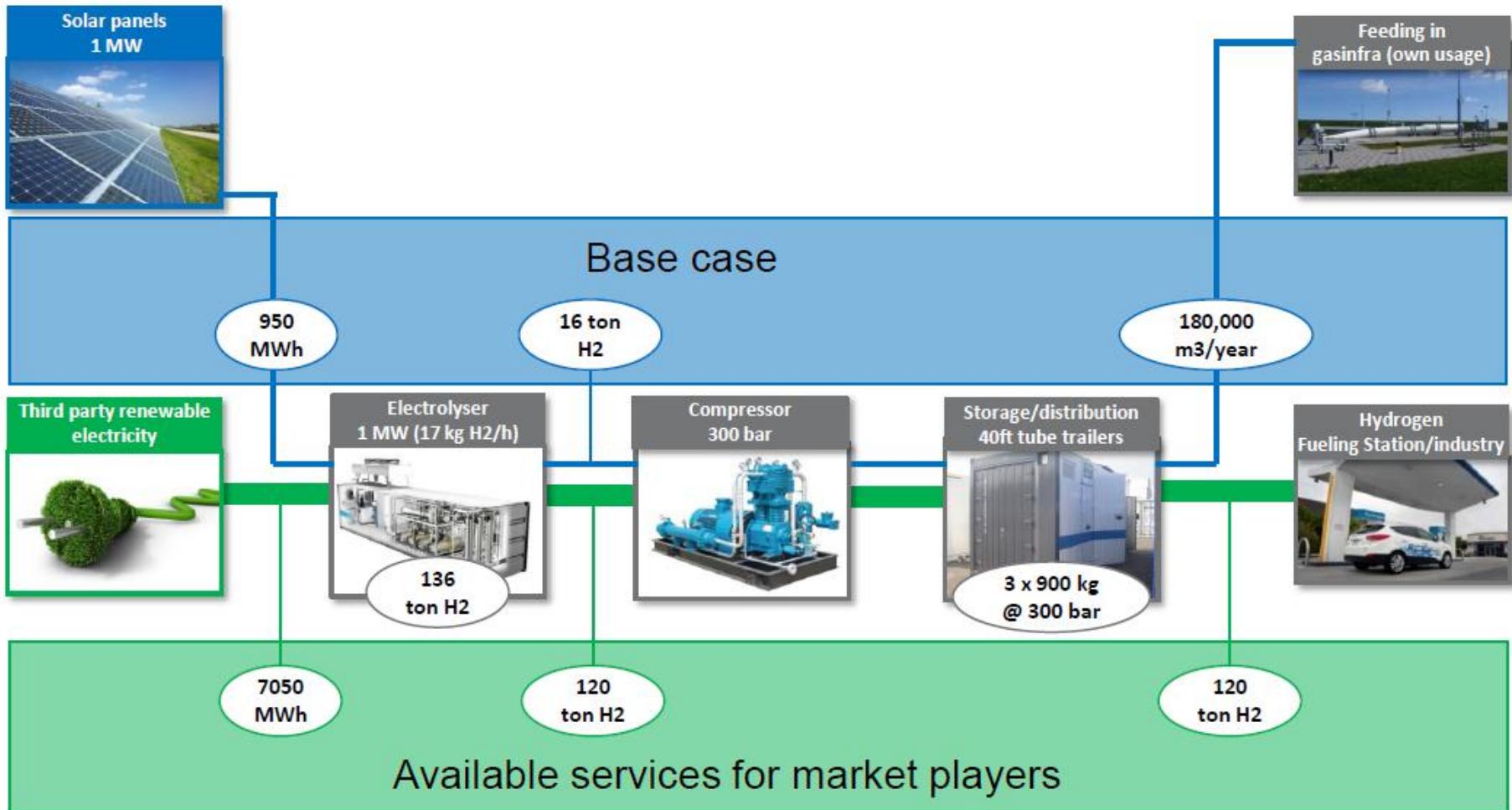
HyStock pilot project

Hydrogen produced with solar energy stored in the natural gas buffer



- Idea generated September 2016
- EC subsidy application December 2016
- Final Investment Decision June 2017
- Plant in operation September 2018

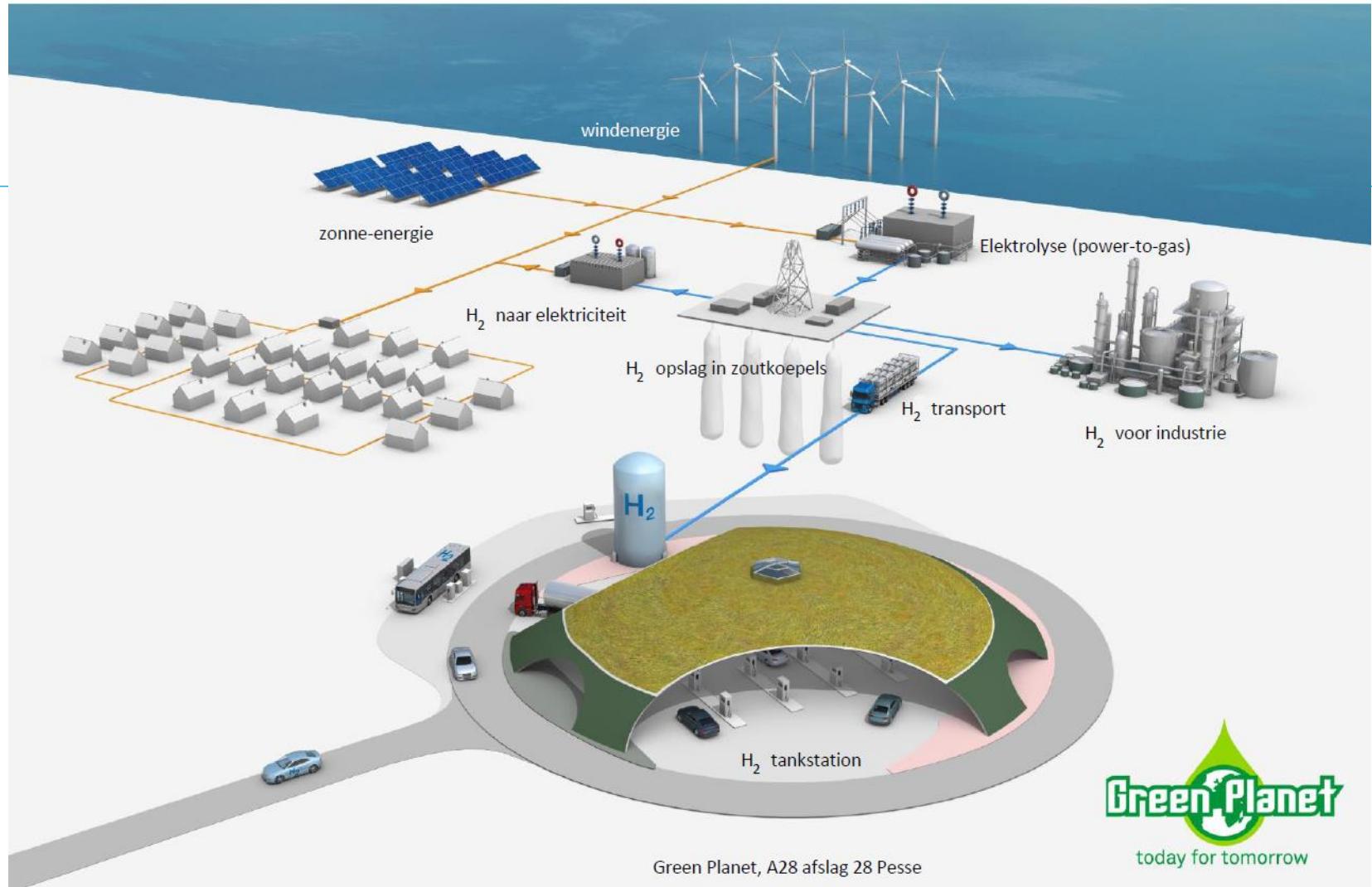
HyStock conversion capacity



GREEN PLANET - PARTNER IN TSO 2020 PROJECT



Medegefinancierd door de Europese Unie
De financieringsfaciliteit voor Europese verbindingen



Green Planet, A28 afslag 28 Pesse



Largest battery in the world (Tesla 100MWh)



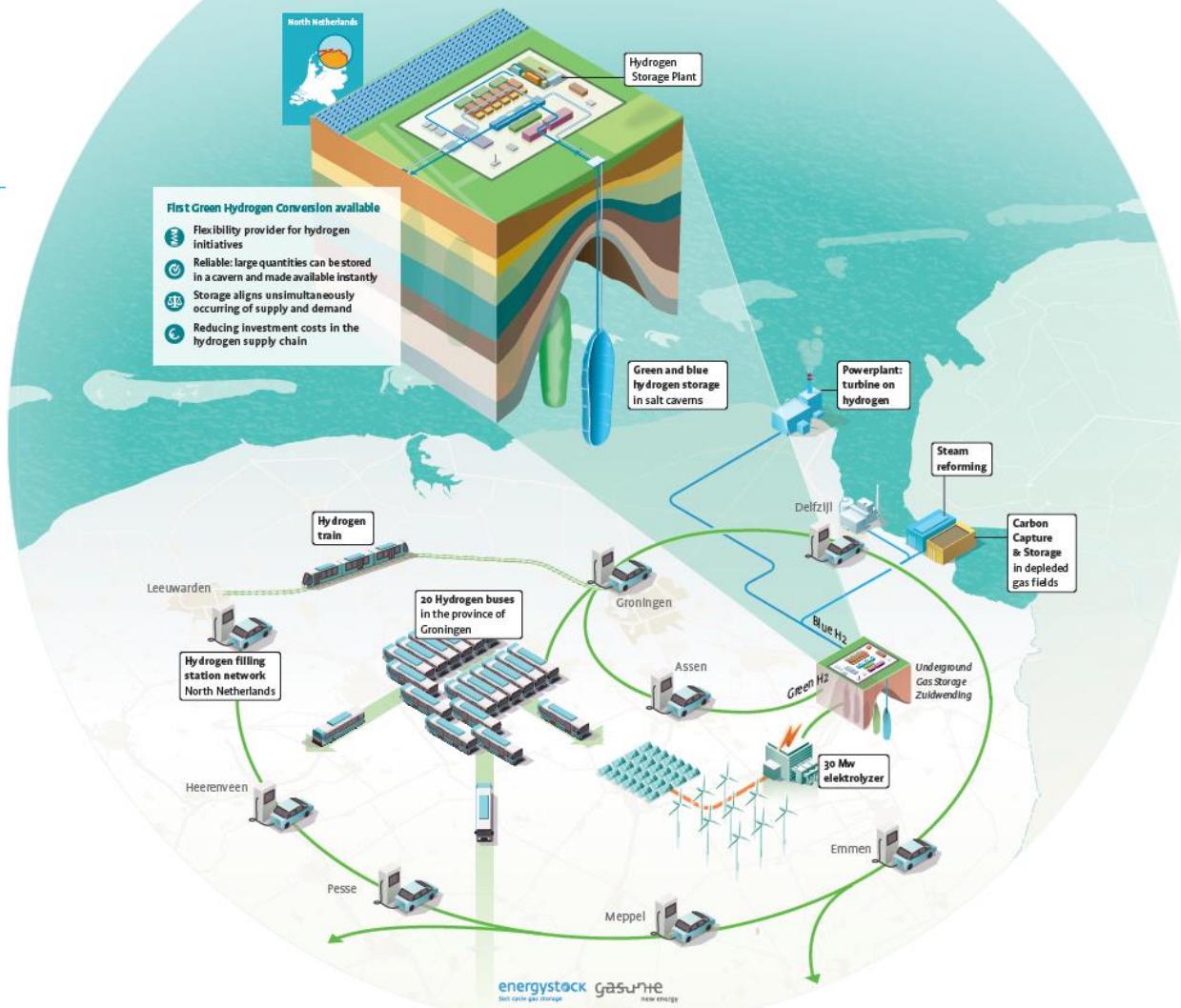
Hydrogen storage in salt cavern

(EnergyStock 240,000 MWh)

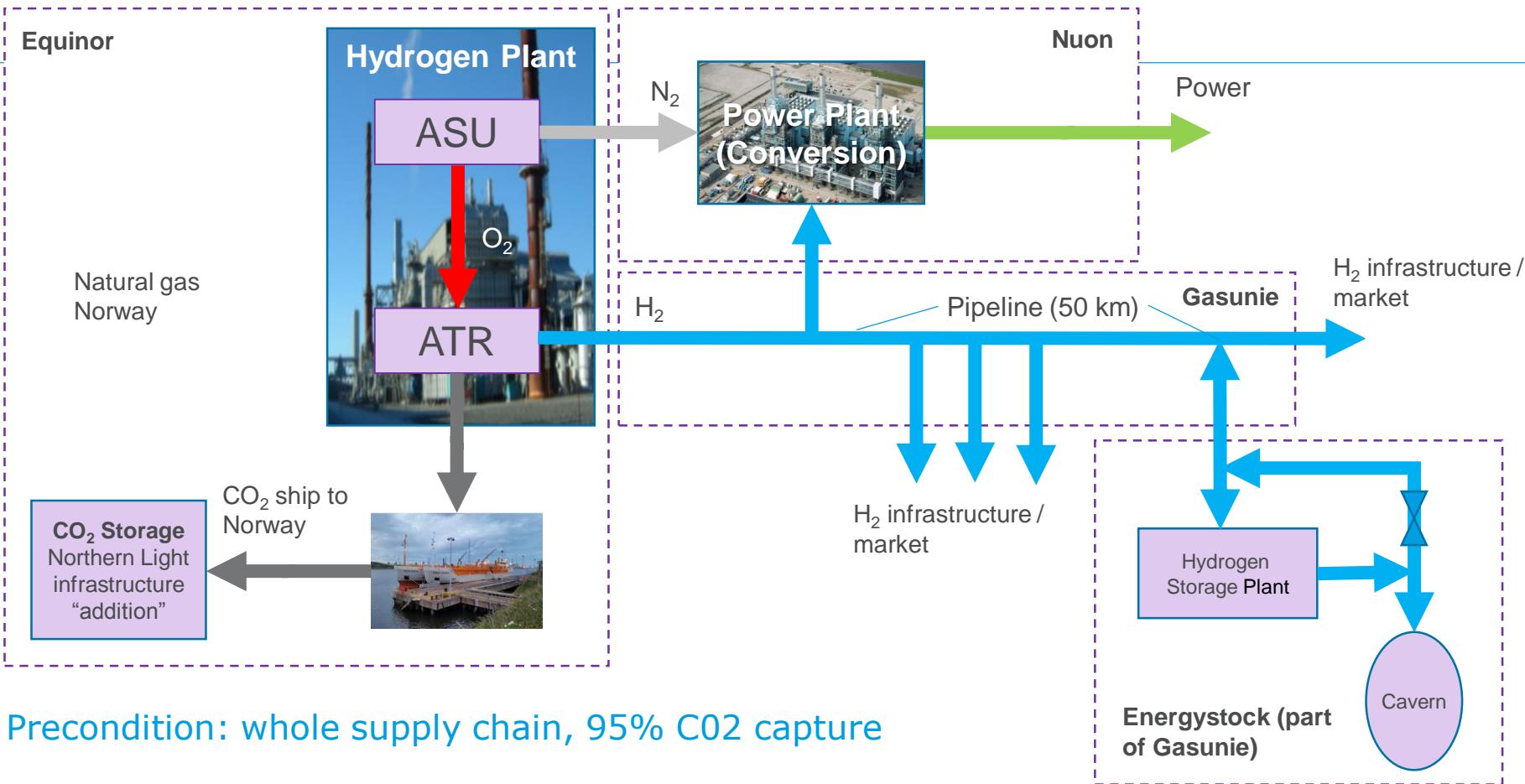
- Storage pressure: min 80 bar, max 180 bar;
- Storage temperature: 30 – 50 Celsius
- Volumetric size cavern 1,000,000 m³
- Storage capacity 6,100 ton H₂ equals 240,000 MWh
- Approximately 2,400 mega batteries Tesla equals = 1 cavern
- Safe hydrogen storage in salt caverns or layers is done since many decades



Hydrogen storage project: developments the next five years

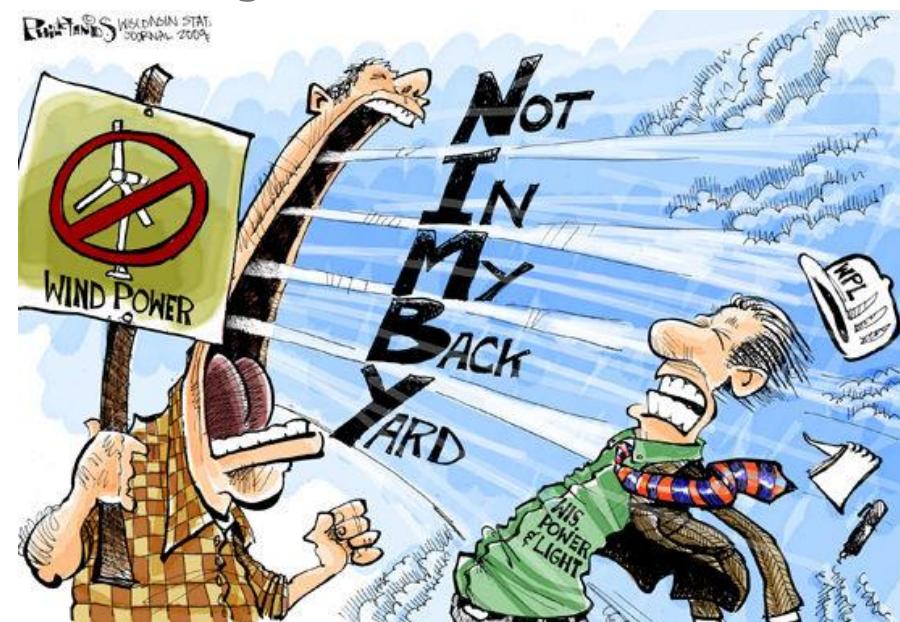


Refit of Nuon Magnum power plant from natural gas to hydrogen



Social and political acceptance hydrogen

- License to operate
- Interfacing with neighbors and authorities (intensively)
- Local and national acceptance
 - Man-induced earthquakes Groningen
 - Safety perception
 - NIMBY effect





Questions or remarks ?