

11 Februari 2020

ArieTaal

Mechanical Engineering
The Hague University of
Applied Sciences

ENERGY DIAGNOSIS APPLYING SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

DE HAAGSE
HOGESCHOOL

Why energy diagnosis?

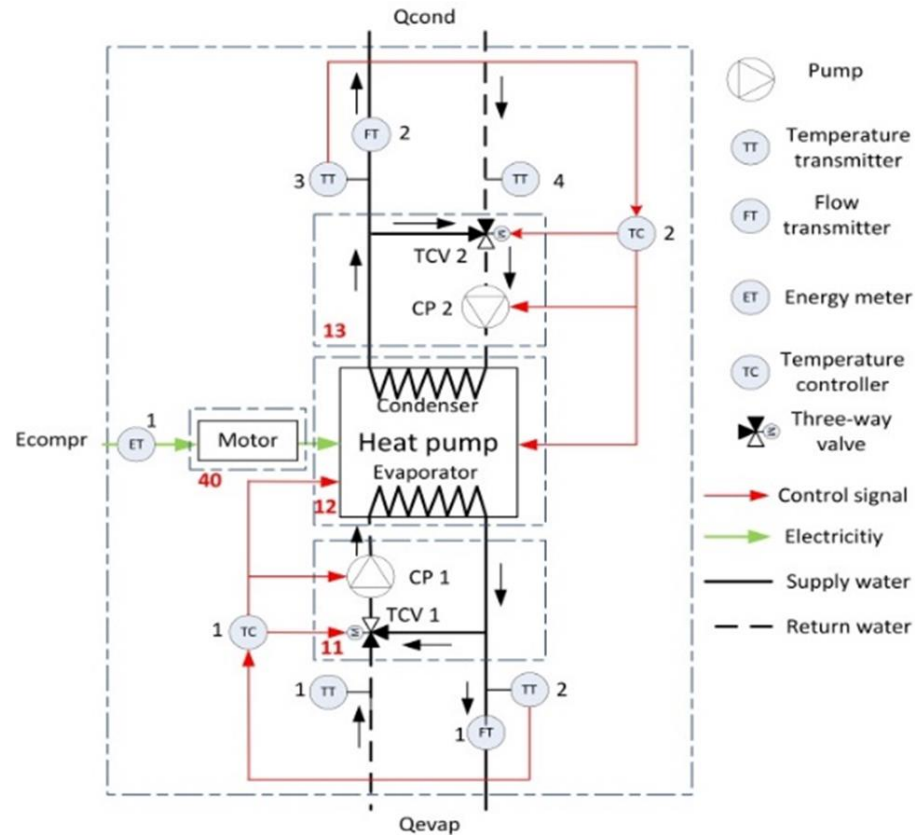
- Higher energy consumption
- Complaints indoor climate.

Set up and usage of FDD (Fault Detection and Diagnosis) systems is time consuming

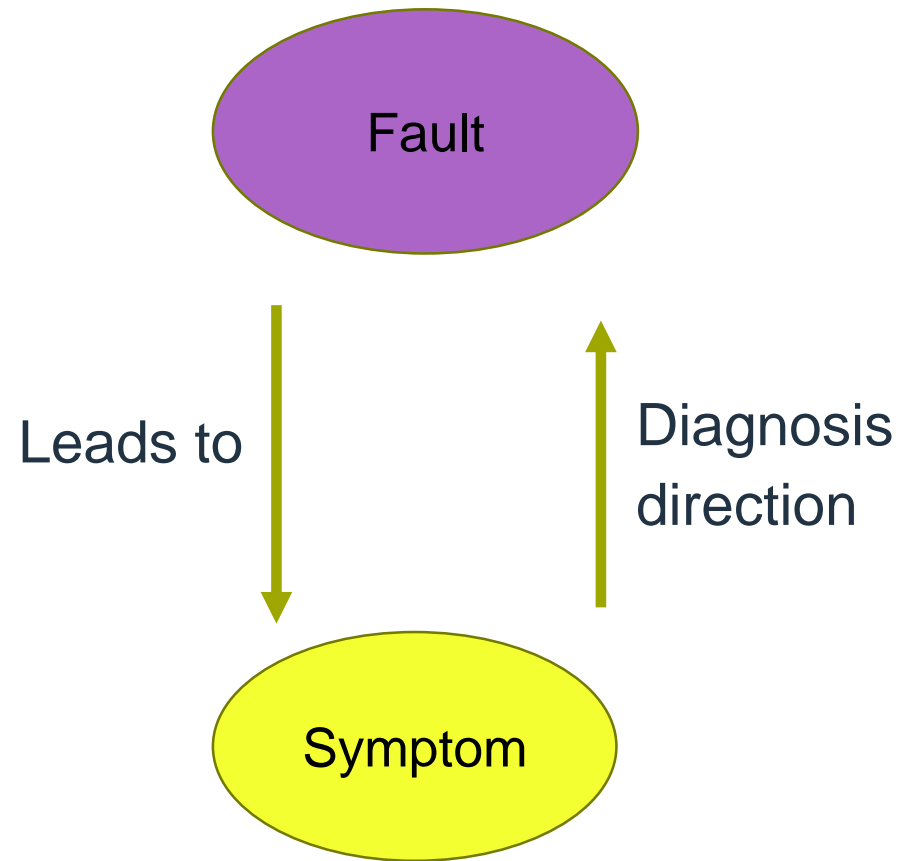
- No standards
- Specific FDD methods
- Not fully automated
- Design separately from HVAC design

Engineerings practices

Process and Instrumentation Diagrams (P&IDs)

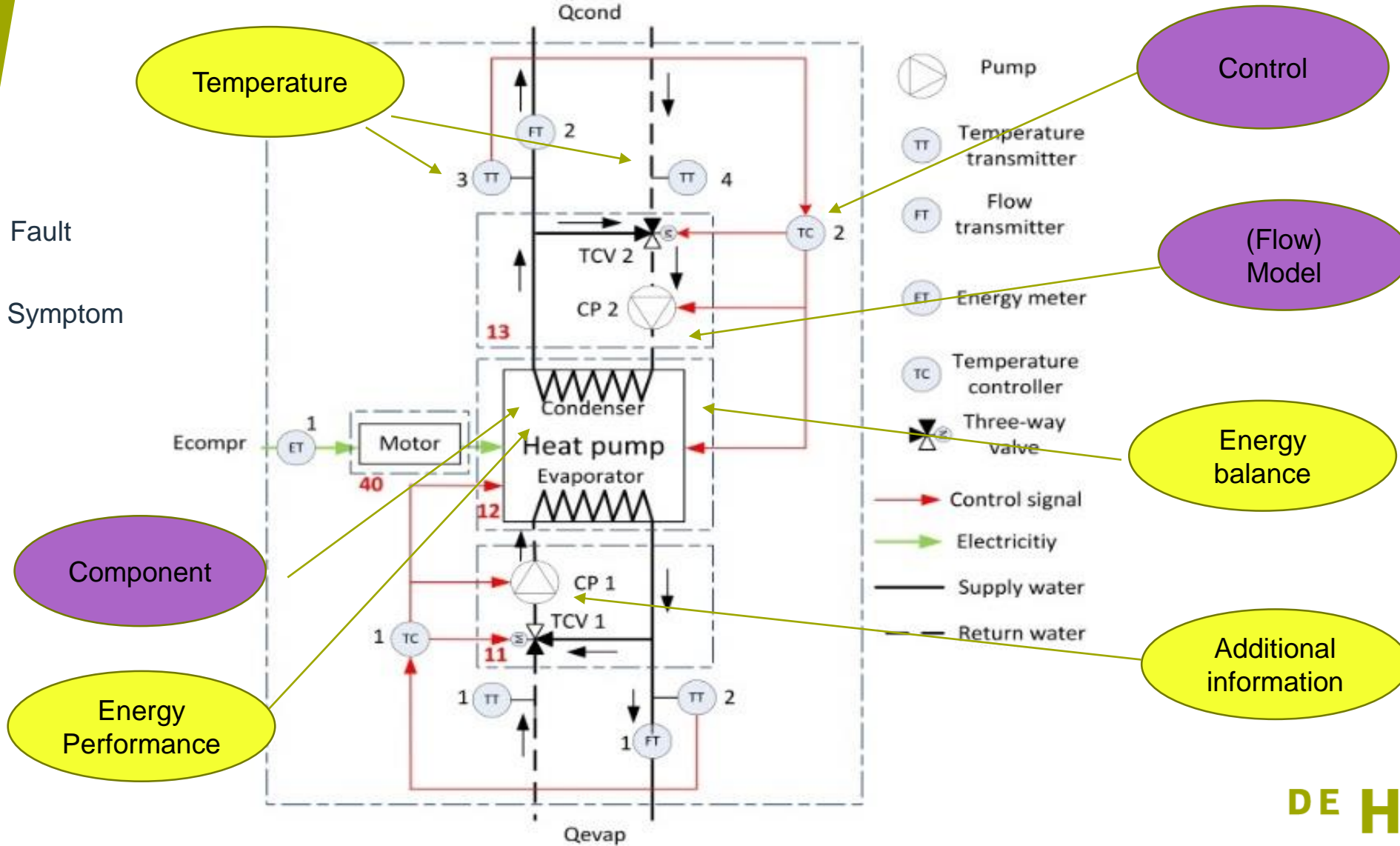


Isolation of faults



Faults and symptoms from P&ID (4S3F method)

- Fault
- Symptom

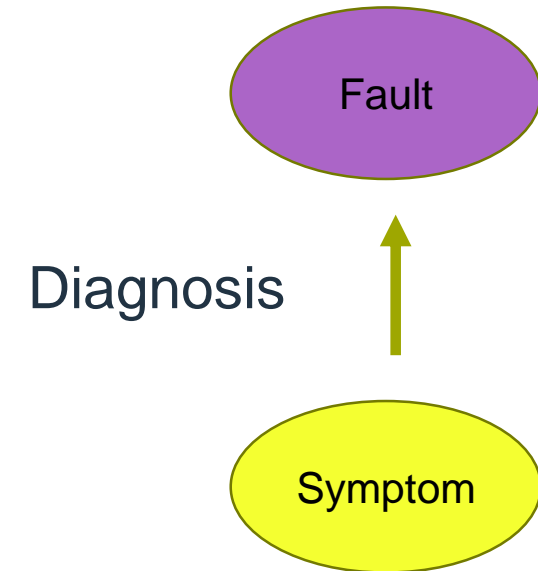
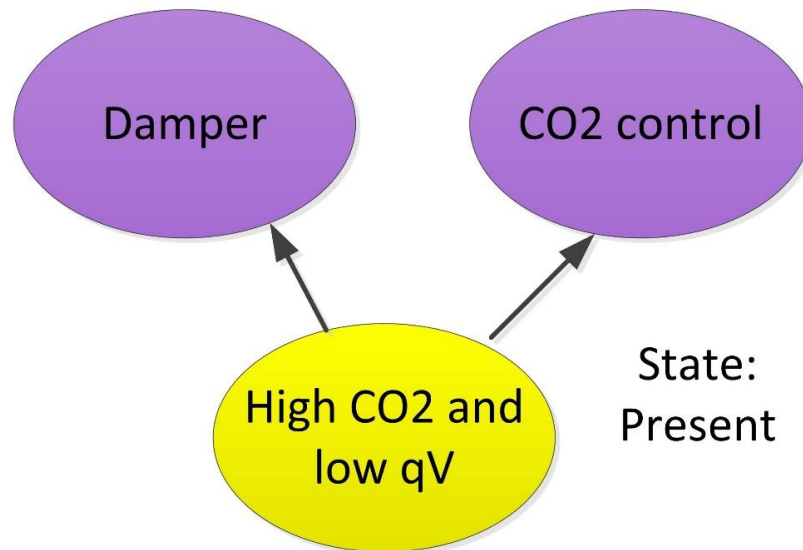


Linking Faults to Symptoms

Diagnostic Bayesian Networks (DBN): Estimate fault probabilities

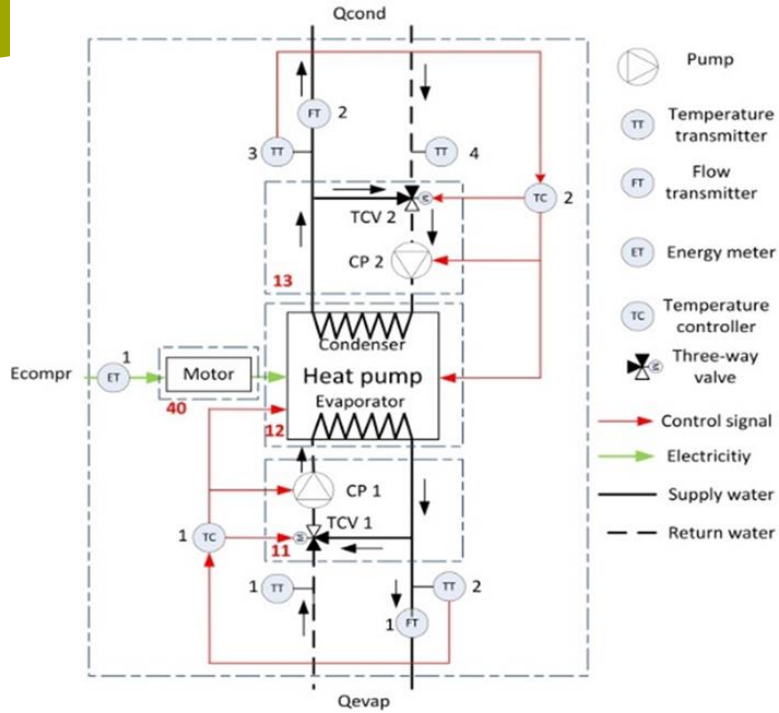
State: Present: 16.8 %
Absent: 83.2 %

State: Present: 84.0 %
Absent: 16.0 %

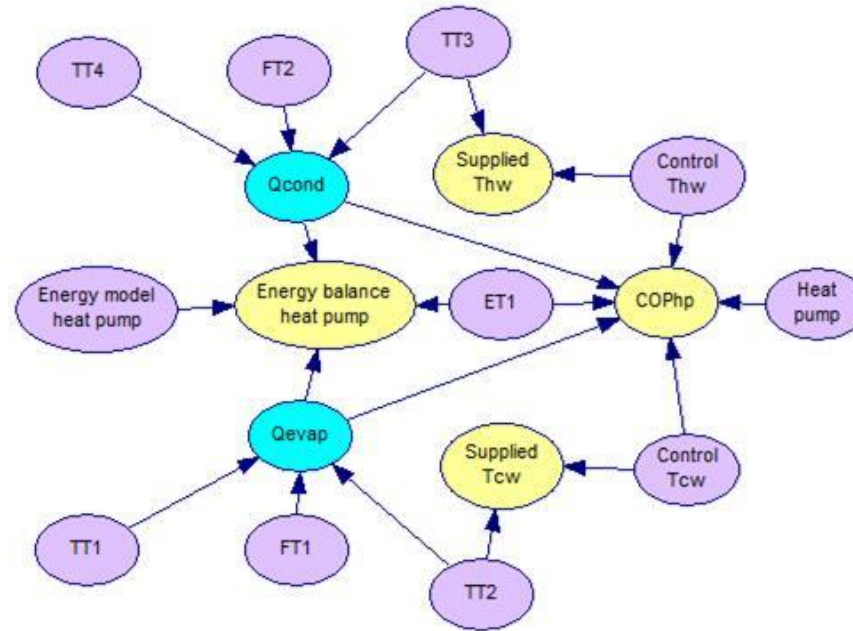


DBN (Dynamic Bayesian Network) is congruent with P&ID

Blue: help node
 Purple: fault node
 Yellow: symptom node



P&ID



DBN model

TT= Temperature sensor
 FT= Flow rate sensor
 ET= Electricity meter
 Thw= hot water temperature
 Tcw= cold water temperature
 hp= heat-pump
 Qcond = condensor heat
 Qevap = evaporator heat



Thank you for your attention