



High Performance Building Envelopes

Learning from Groningen
Scaling up from Solution to Typology

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introduction



Proactive synergy of inteGraTed
Efficient Technologies on
buildings' Envelopes

www.progetone.eu



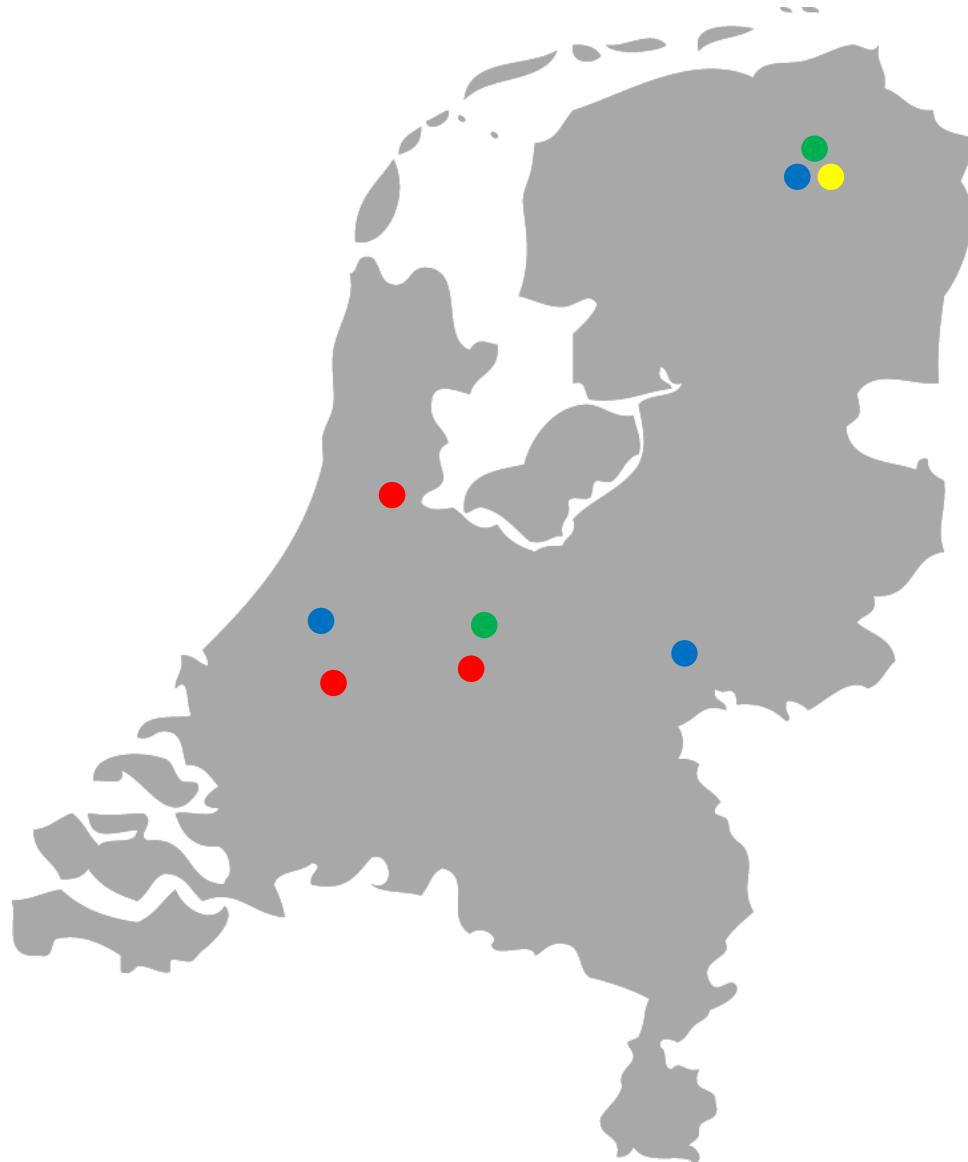
**ENERGY
IMPROVE
MENT**



**SEISMIC
STRENGTH
ENING**



**FACADE
ADDITION**

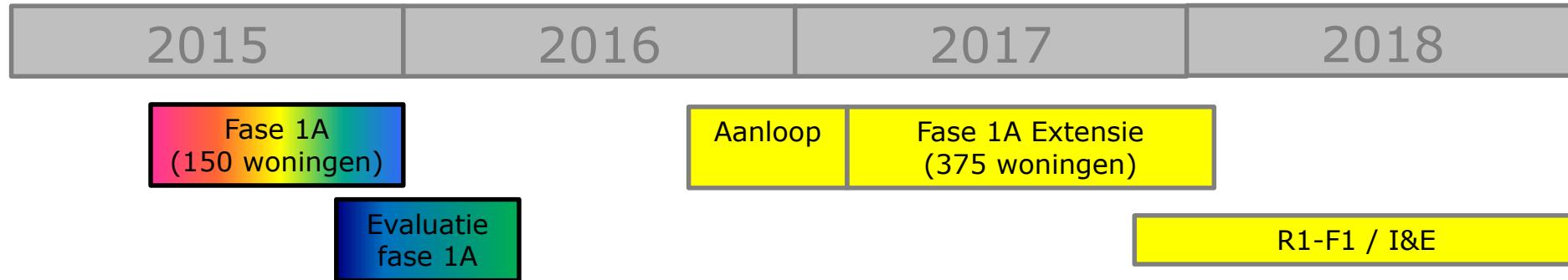


abtWassenaar





strengthening program



- **Strengthening program**
 - **22.000 houses**
 - **Inspections**
 - **Strengthening advice (if necessary)**
 - **Execution of works (if necessary)**
- **Pilot 1A, 2015**
 - **165 buildings completed**
 - **7 contractors**
 - **7 seismic / structural engineers**
- **Extension 1A, 2017**
 - **375 buildings up to completion**
 - **7 contractors**
 - **3 seismic engineers**
 - **7 structural engineers**

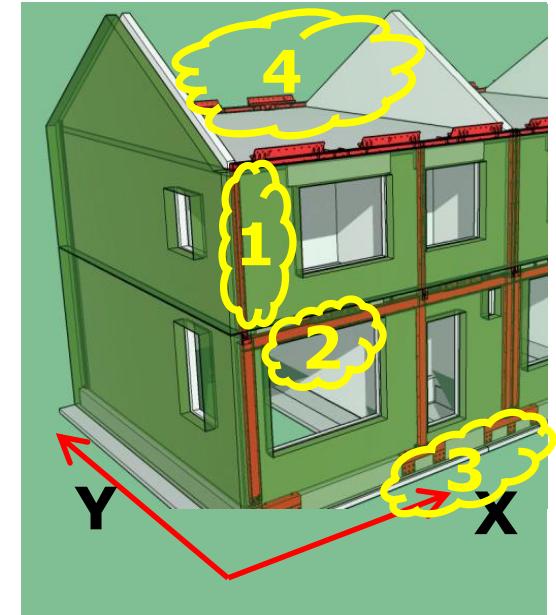
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Waarman 1-11 Farmsum



typical strengthening



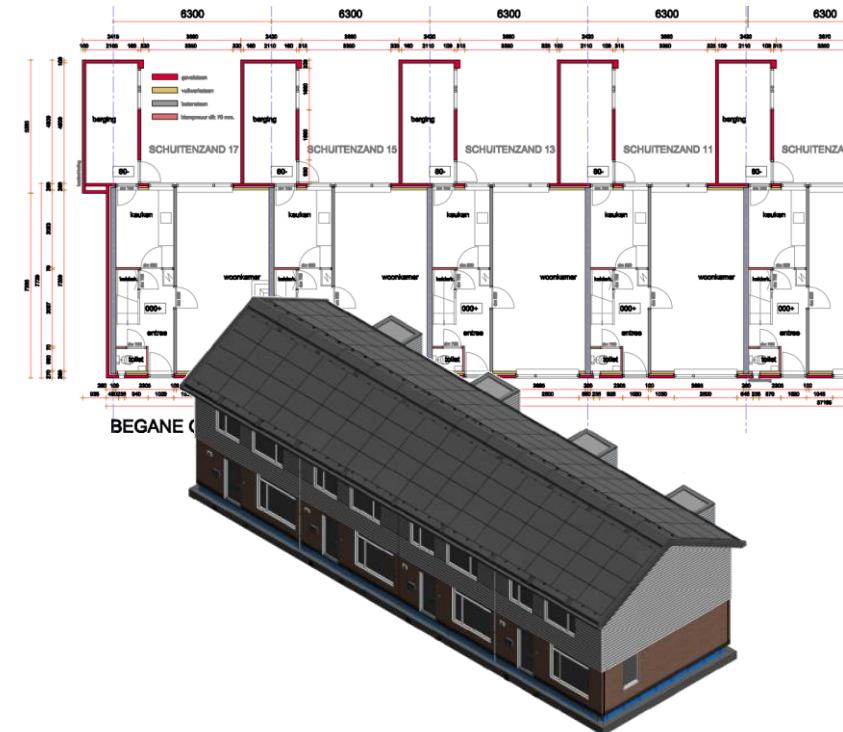
typical strengthening



- strengthening has a big impact on residents
- pay a lot of attention to safety
- do people stay at home, or leave the houses?
- is renovation needed or wanted??
- is it well organized??
- who decides for the renovation?



differences & variations



- Every house is different
- You can't trust the original drawings
- Initial surveys are extremely important
- Pay a lot of attention to connection details
- Allow for tolerances!

differences & variations



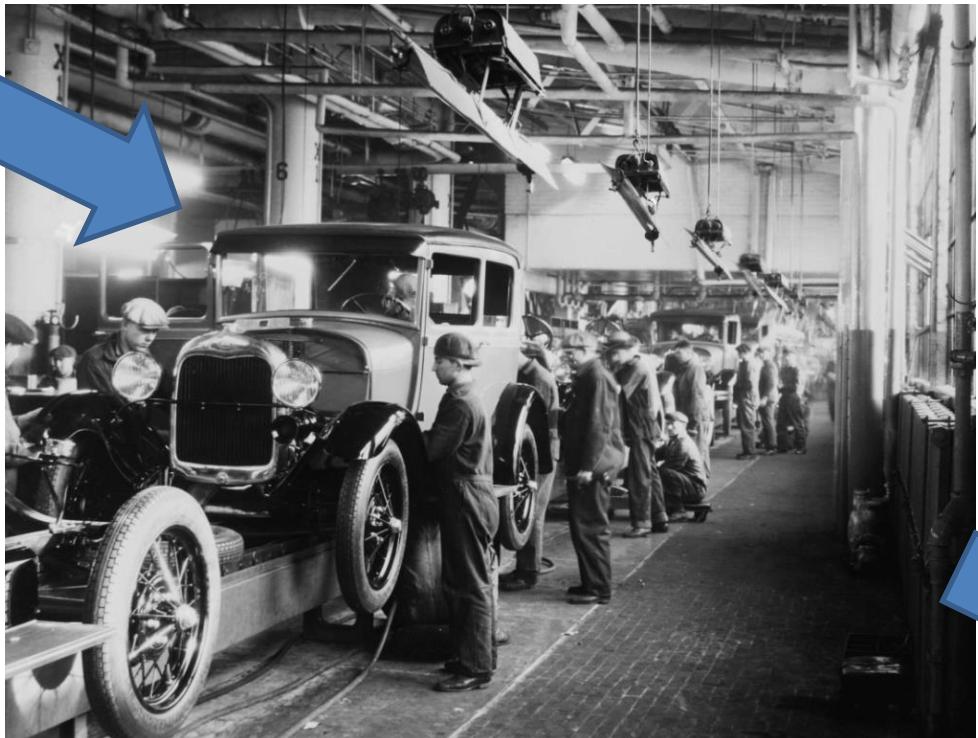
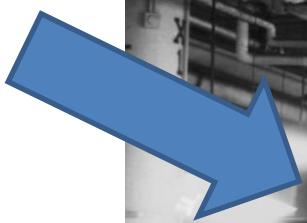
prefabrication



- Prefabrication of elements improves quality
- Less construction on site
- All elements are custom made
- Connect design, manufacturing and construction!!



prefabrication & standard solutions



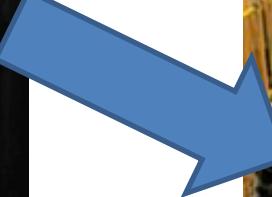
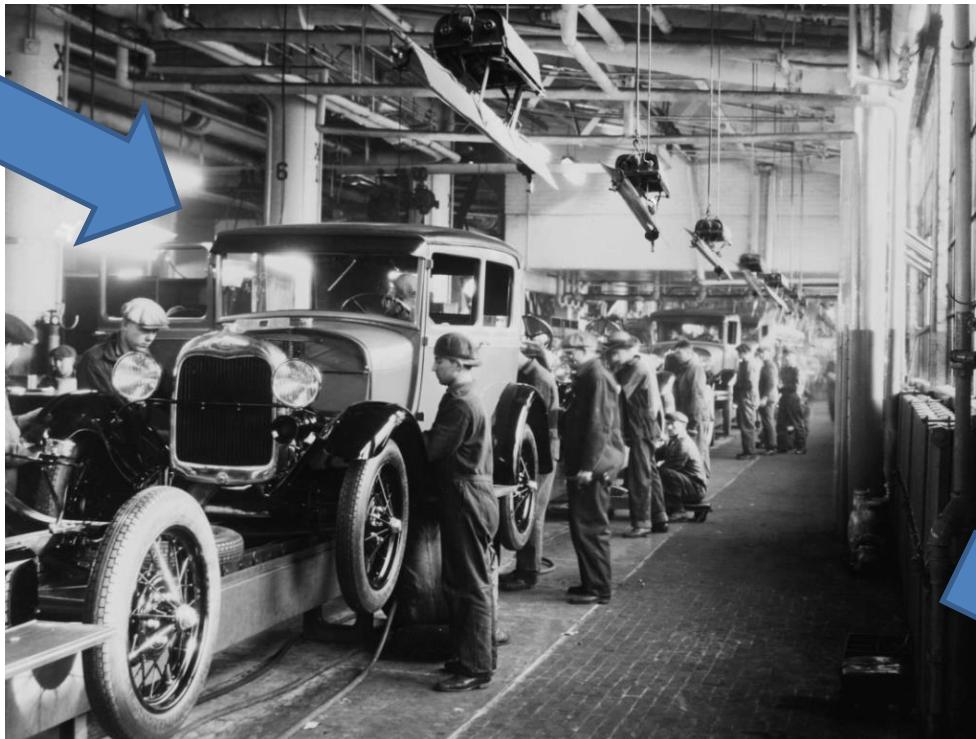
- Standard calculation
- Standard drawings
- Standard reports



- Standard solutions
- Standard details
- Prefabrication

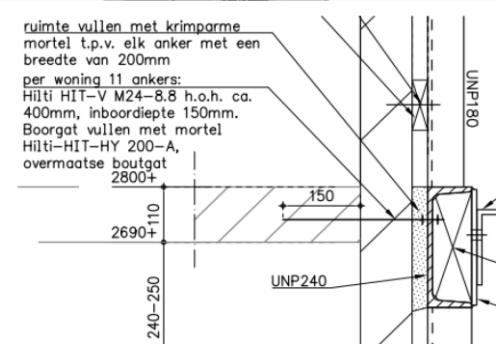
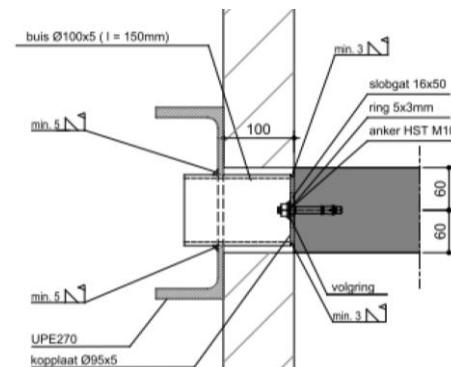
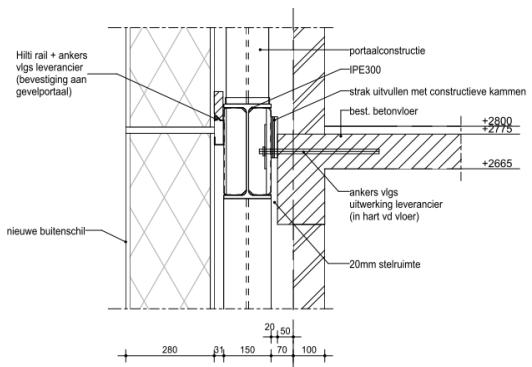
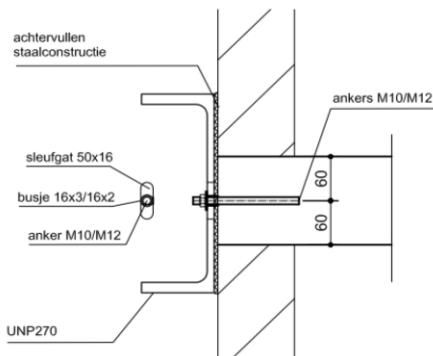
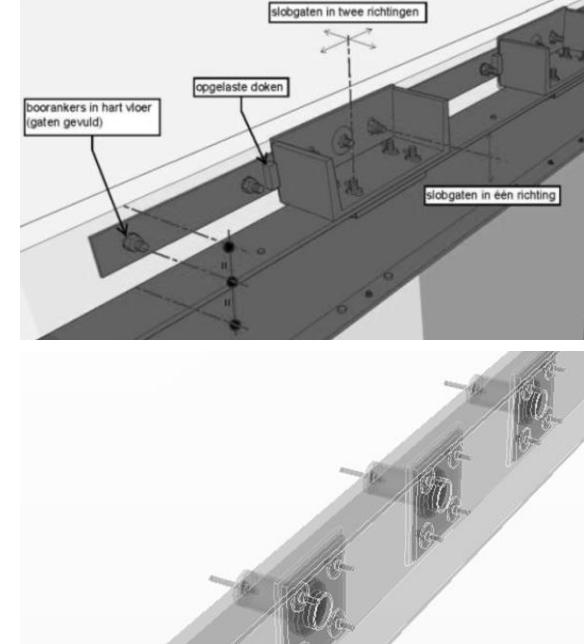
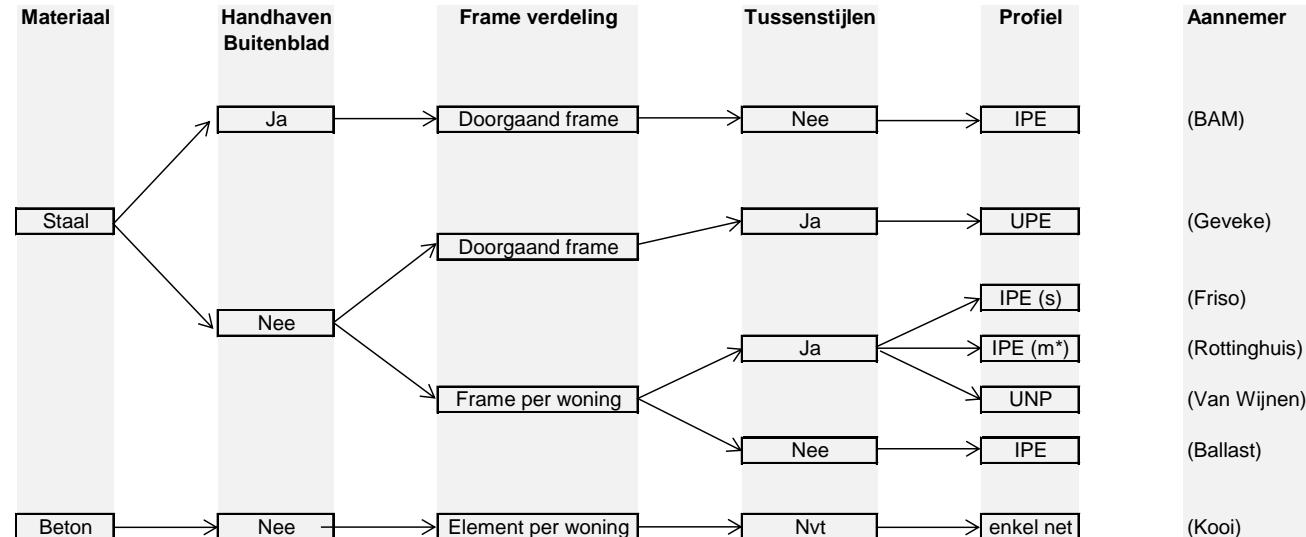


prefabrication & standard solutions



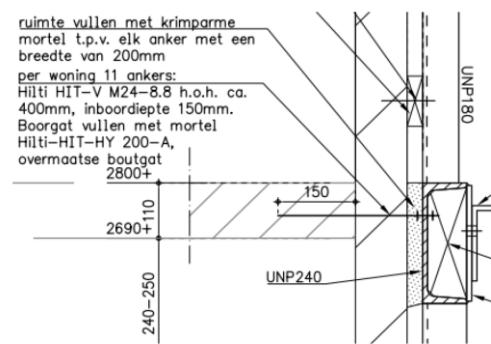
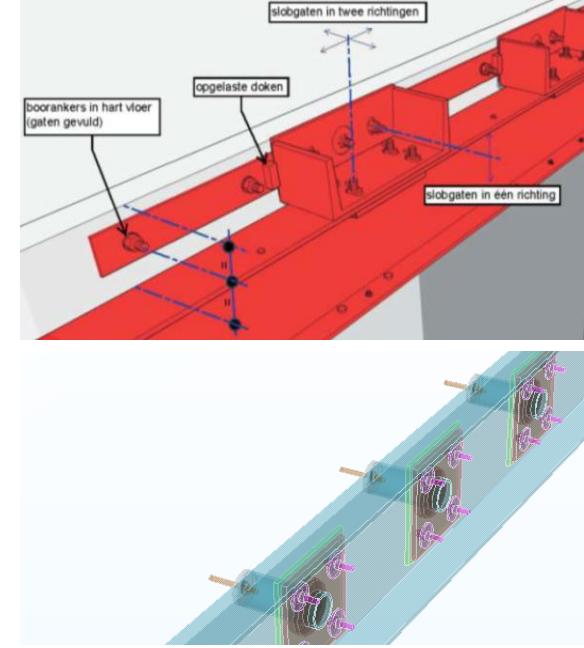
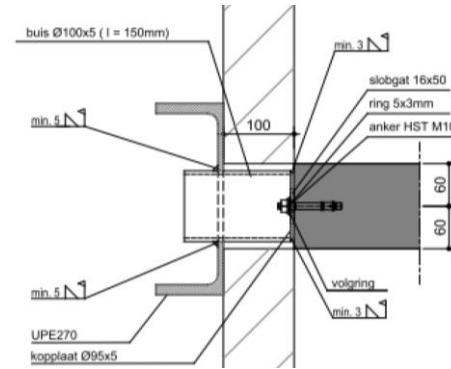
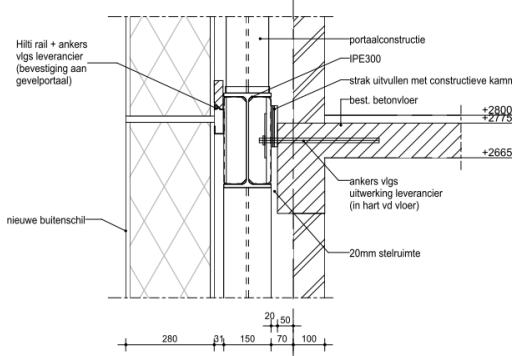
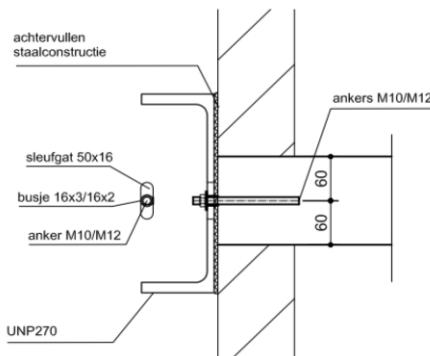
File to Factory:
Bring design and production together!!

1 problem = ∞ solutions



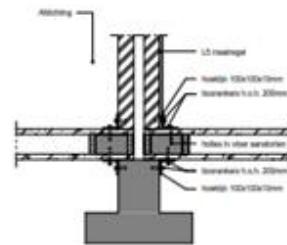
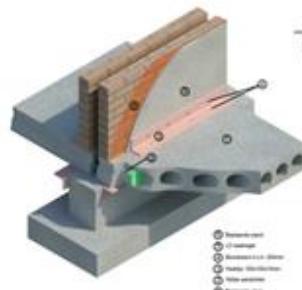
learn from the mistakes of each other

	Direct koppeling frame - vloer	Directe koppeling betonlement - vloer	Buskoppeling (gebout)	Buskoppeling (gelast)	Console lang	Console kort	Afstands montage	Nylon kam
Veiligheid	o	o	o	-	o	o	o	o
Hinder (Indien bewoners in woning)				o				
Gevoeligheid afwijking woning								
Doorlopend binnenblad	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-
Behoud buitenblad	-	-	-	-	+	+ ¹	-	-
Verwijderen bu-blad + niet doorlopend bl-blad	o	o	-	-	-	+	o	o
Uitvoering								
Bouwsnelheid	+	+	-	-	o	o	+	o
Kwaliteit	o	o	+	-	+	+	o	o
Maatgevoeligheid	-	o	+	-	+	+	o	o
Aantal handelingen	+	+	-	-	o	o	+	o
Engineering								
Benodigde seismische kennis	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
Zekerheid capaciteit detail	+	+	+	+	o	+	-	o
Eendoordeel								
Doorlopend binnenblad	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
Niet-doorlopend binnenblad	o	o	-	-	o	+	-	o



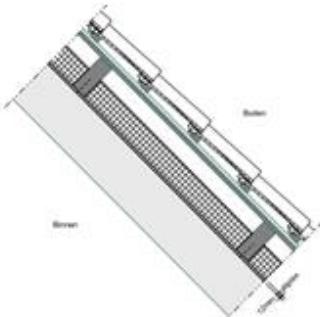
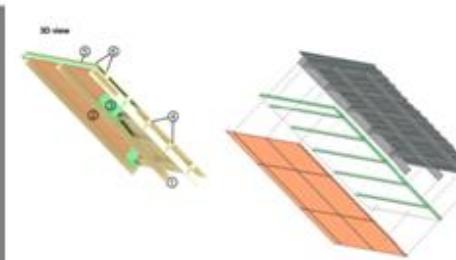


Catalogue of solutions



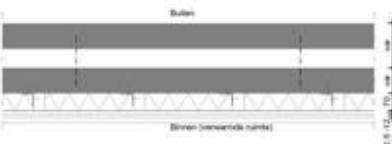
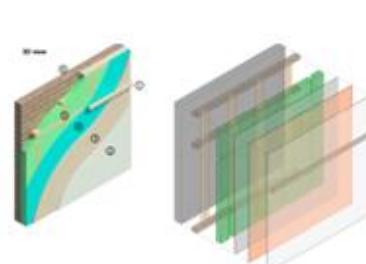
L2

Connections



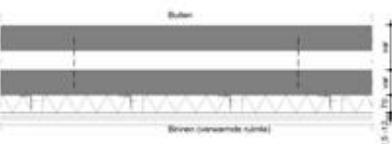
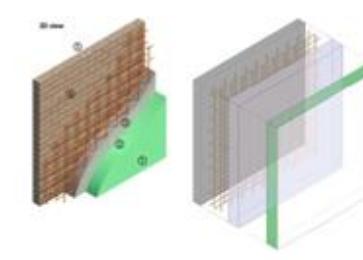
L3

Roofs and floors



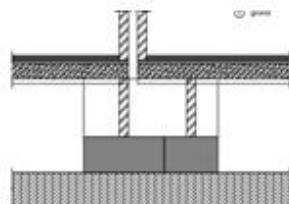
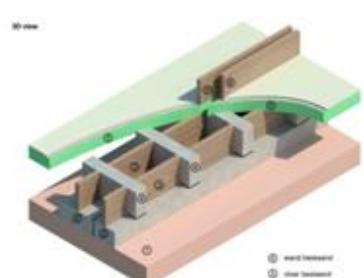
L4

Walls out of plane



L5

Walls in plane



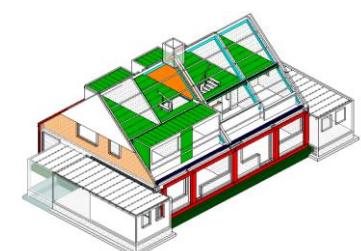
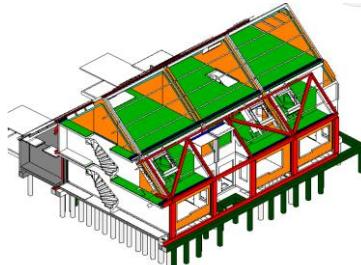
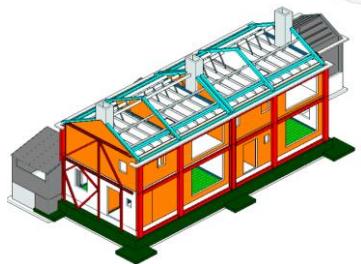
L6

Foundations

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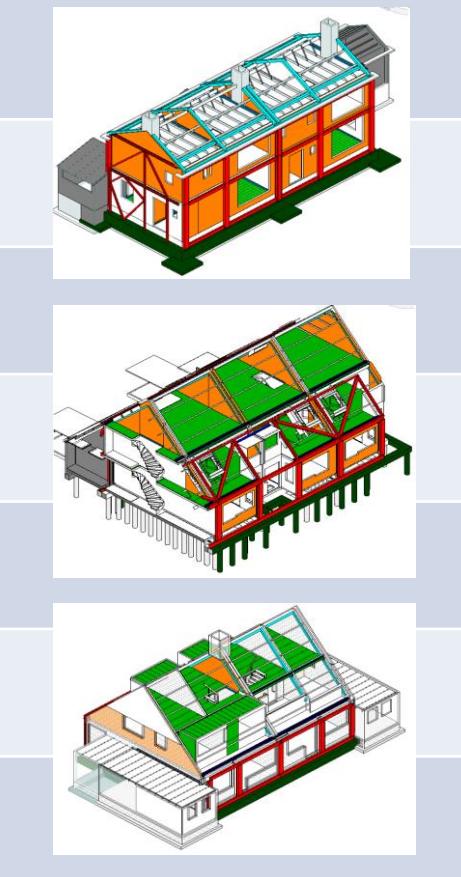
all buildings

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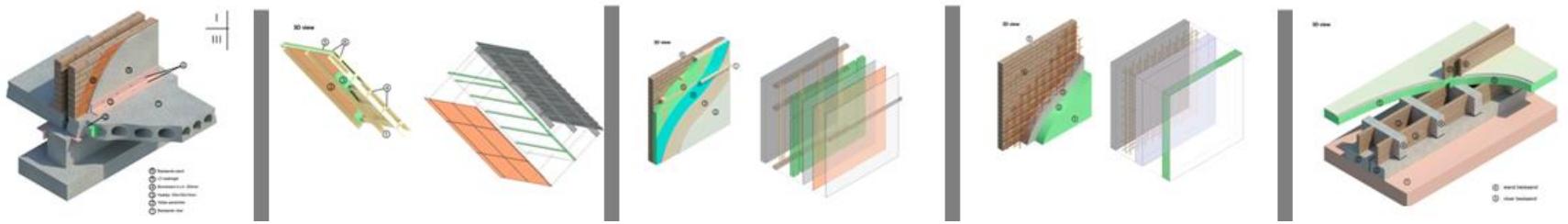


sort into typologies

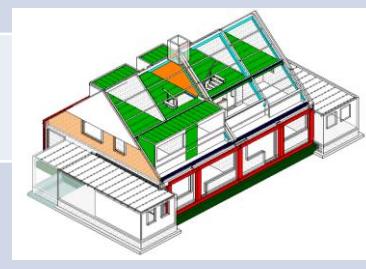
typologies



abt matrix



typologies



solutions

X

X

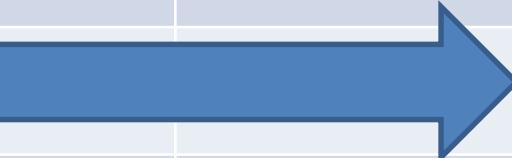
X

X

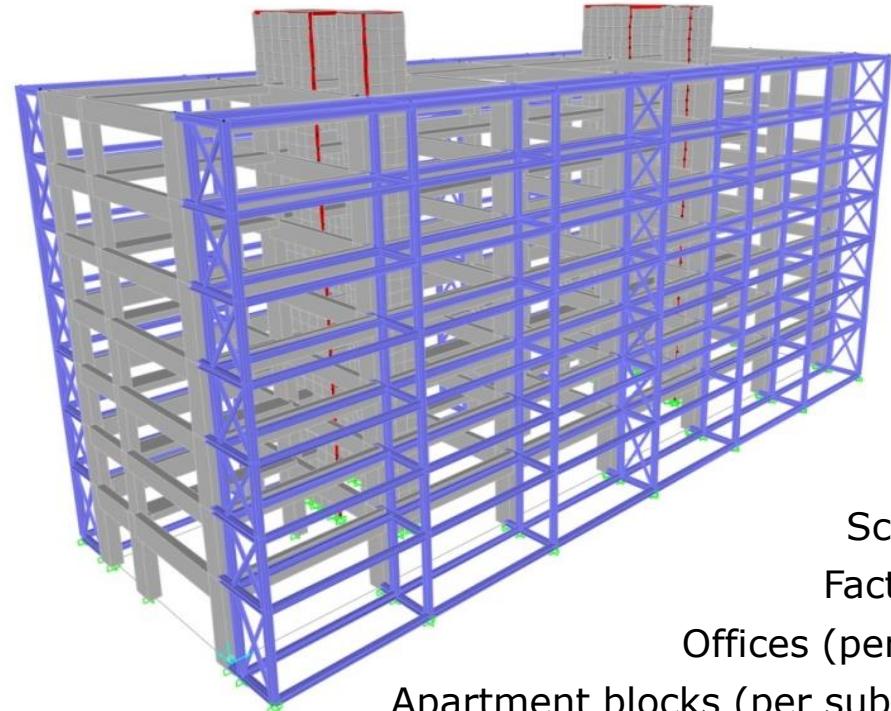
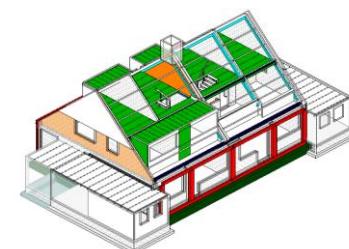
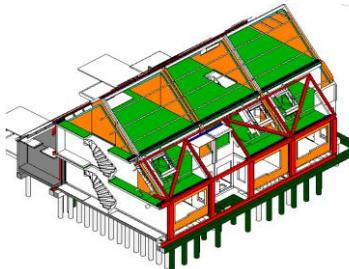
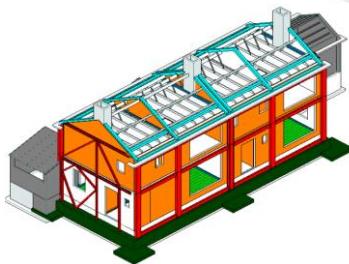
X

X

X



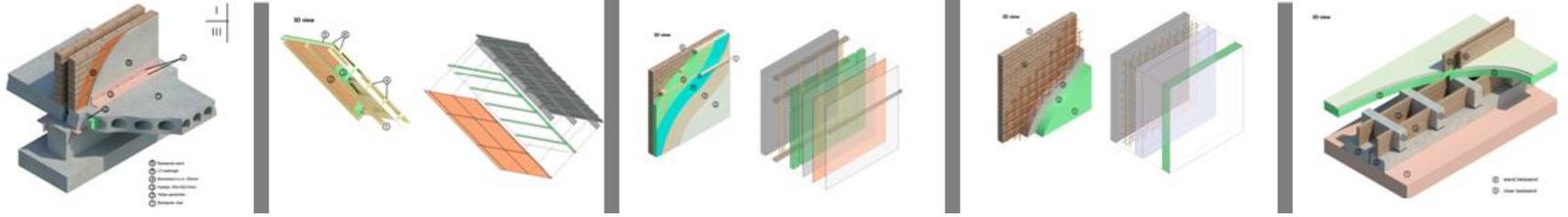
other typologies



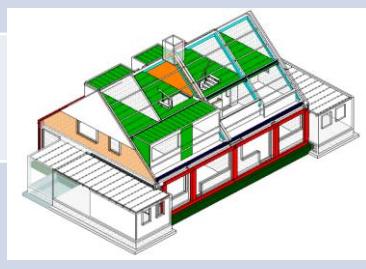
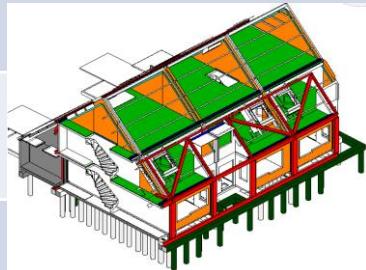
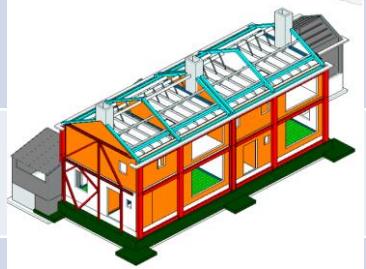
Schools
Factories
Offices (per era)
Apartment blocks (per subtype)
Etc.



abt
lead?



typologies



solutions



**centrum
veilig
wonen**

??

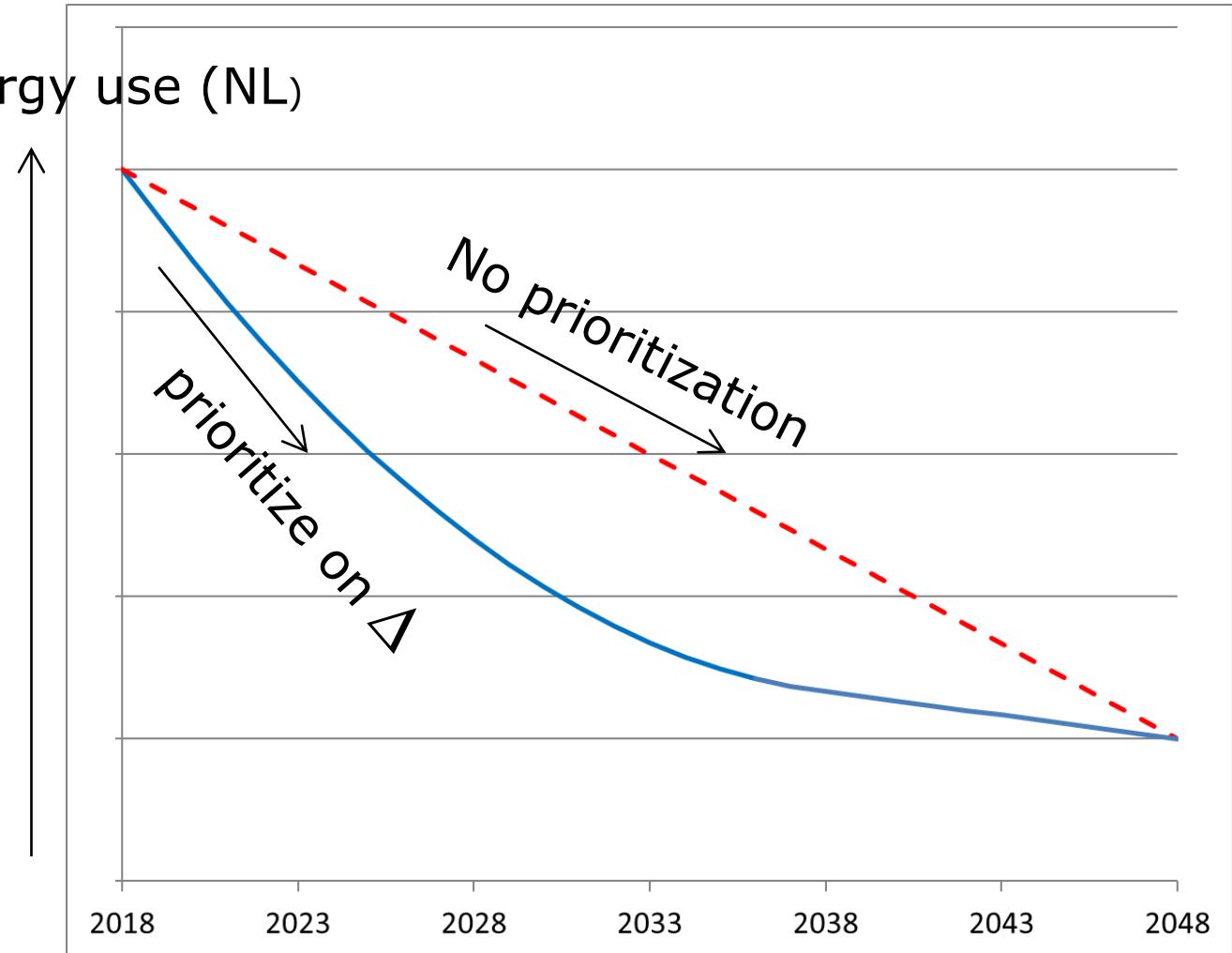
BIC

BOUW & TECHNIEK INNOVATIE CENTRUM

Δ Energy (instead of seismic hazard)

Δ Depends on:

- Possible reduction in energy consumption
- Possible gain in energy production

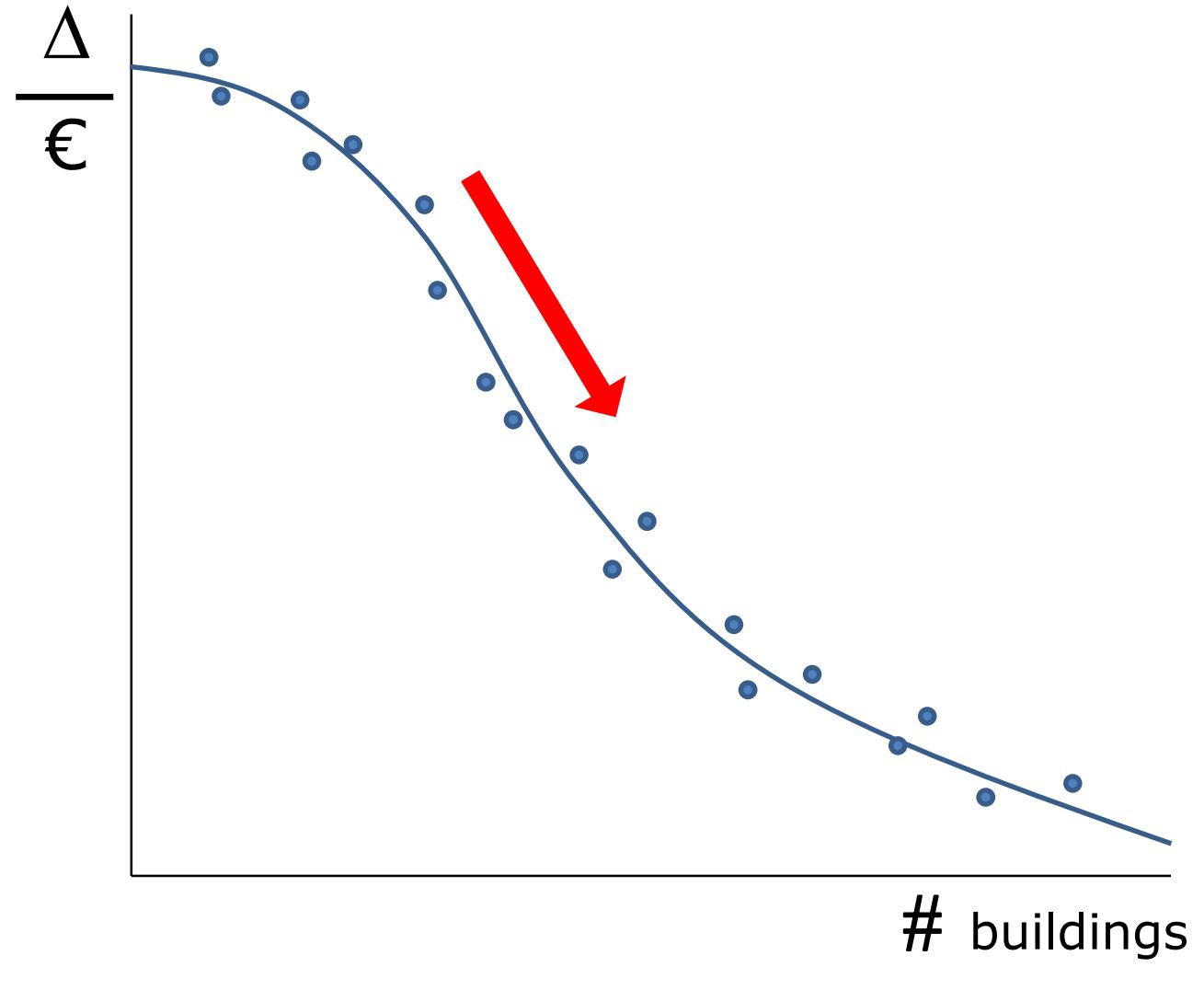
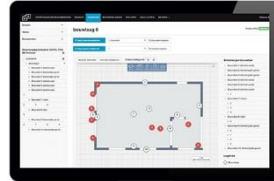


prioritize on high Δ/ϵ

Use data analysis to search for:

- highest savings
- against lowest costs

In specific building stock





Biggest issues:

- ≠ Technologies
- ≠ Solutions
- =Sharing information
- =Funding
- =Lead
- =Local support!



Startdocument Nationaal Programma Groningen

Bouwstenen voor een Nationaal Programma



De provincie Groningen, de tien gemeenten in het aardbevingsgebied en het kabinet hebben vandaag het startschot gegeven voor het Nationaal Programma Groningen. Met dit programma werken regio en Rijk samen aan de economische versterking en de kwaliteit van de leefomgeving in het gebied. Ook krijgt Groningen een prominente rol op het gebied van energietransitie en duurzaamheid. Voor het nationaal programma is een investeringsbudget van 1,15 miljard euro beschikbaar.

- Openbaar vervoer per bus is CO₂ neutraal uiterlijk in 2030 en per regionaal spoor uiterlijk in 2035.
- De Groninger landbouw is duurzaam in 2030 en draagt bij aan klimaatadaptatie.
- Groningse woningen zijn aardgasvrij in 2035.
- Groningen is zelfvoorzienend op het terrein van duurzame energie en ‘exporteert’ groene energie in de jaren na 2040
- De industrie, inclusief het chemische complex, is CO₂ negatief in 2050.
- Een (inter)nationale positie als innovatieve koploper in energietransitie-vraagstukken.
- Klimaatbestendig inrichten van vooral laaggelegen gebieden waardoor droogte en wateroverlast voorkomen worden

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Bouwstenen voor een Nationaal Programma

this is possible today in Groningen



could this be possible in the Netherlands tomorrow?

